

Part III

Scientific Evidence

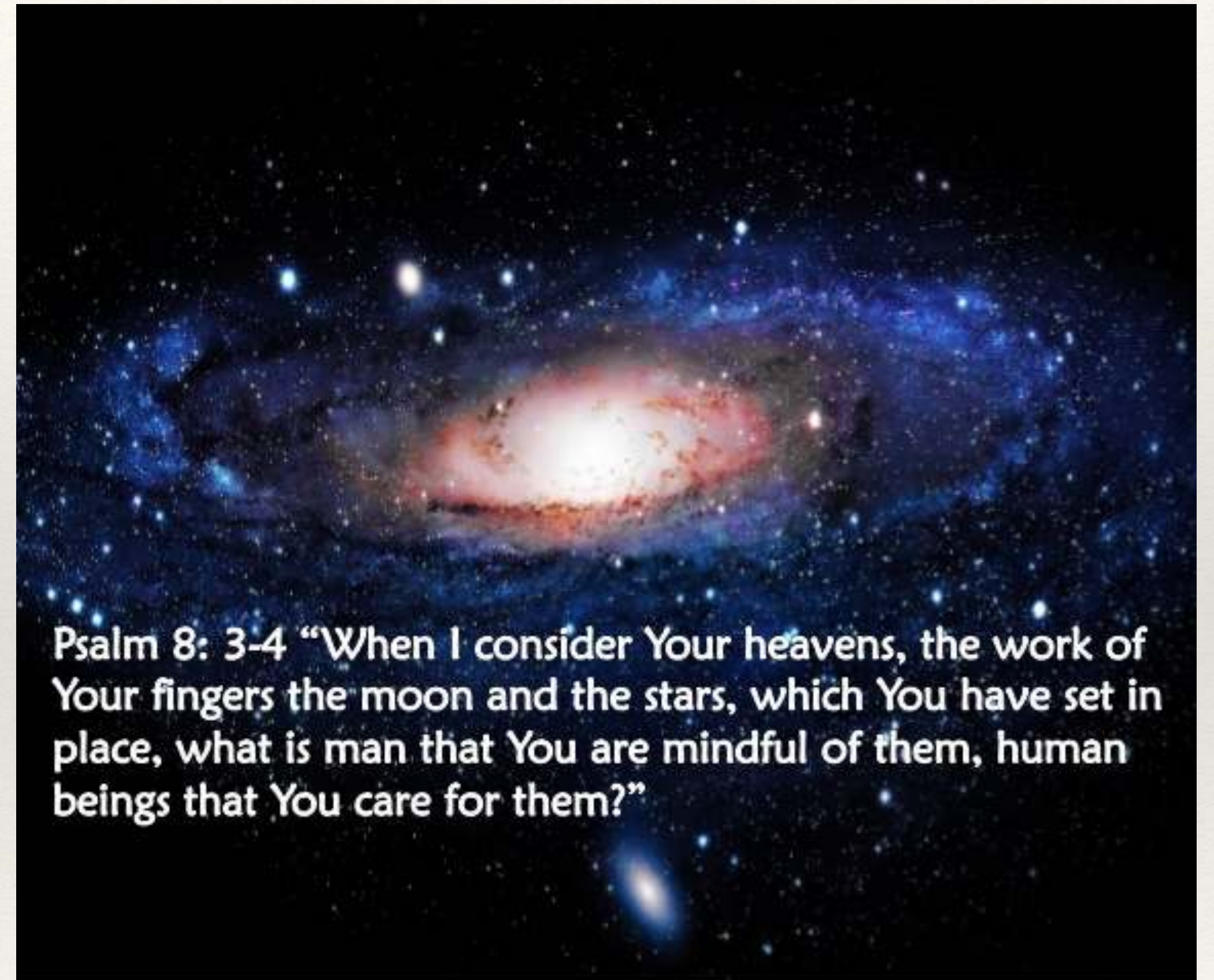
For Intelligent Design

What is the Theory of Intelligent Design?

- ❖ “The theory of intelligent design holds that certain features of the universe and of living things are **best explained** by an intelligent cause, **not an undirected process** such as random mutation or natural selection .” Stephen Meyer
- ❖ **Key principle:** We know things are **made by intelligence** when we see **organization of material with understandable purpose**.
- ❖ The identity of the intelligent cause **cannot be known by science**.
- ❖ Science **cannot connect** the intelligent cause to **any religion**.

Nature Reveals God As Creator

- ❖ "For since the creation of the world, **God's invisible qualities**—his eternal power and divine nature—have been clearly seen,
- ❖ being **understood from what has been made**,
- ❖ so that men are **without excuse.**" (Rom 1:20)



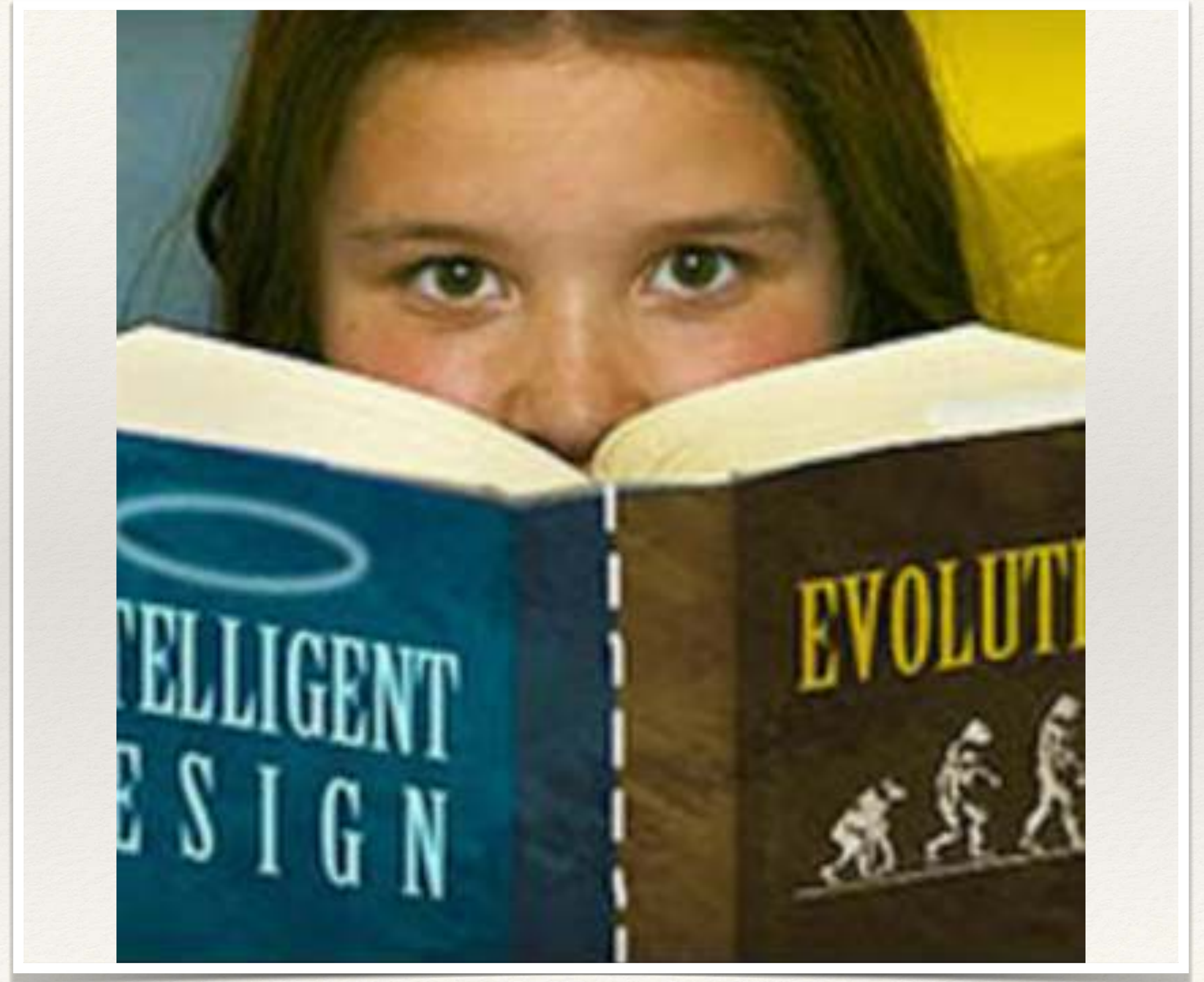
The more I study nature, the more
I stand amazed at the work of the
Creator. **Science brings men
nearer to God.**

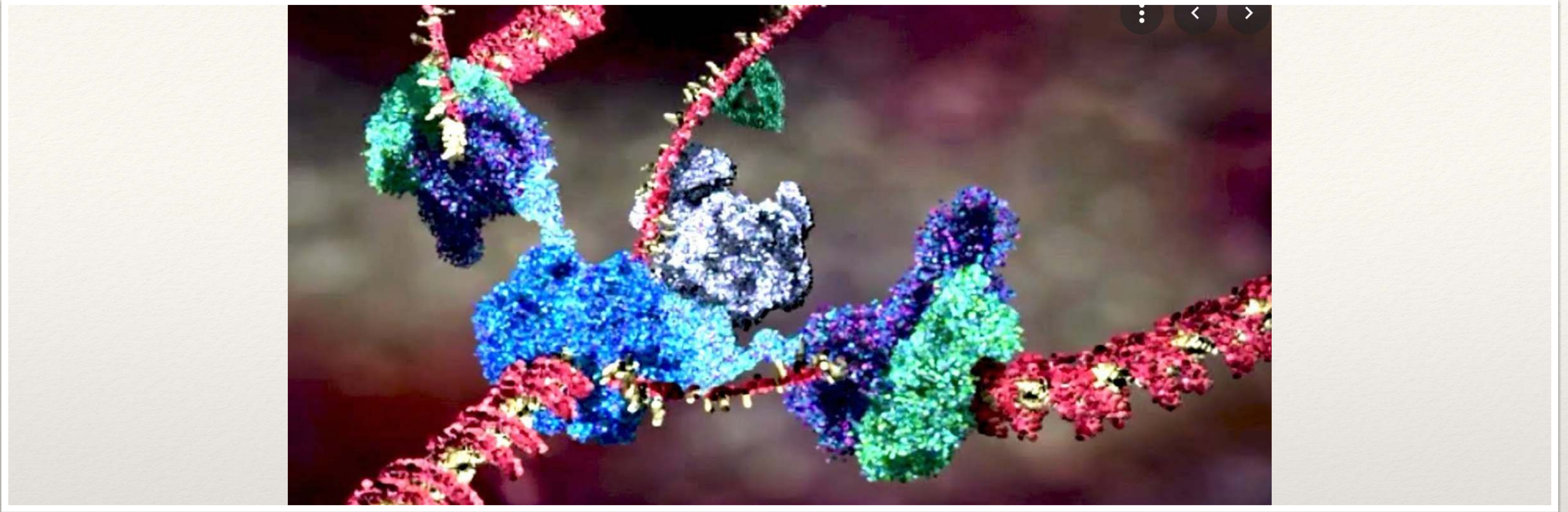
— *Louis Pasteur*



Critique Ideas, not People

- ❖ “But in your hearts revere Christ as Lord.
- ❖ **Always be prepared to give an answer to everyone who asks you to give the reason for the hope that you have.**
- ❖ But do this with **gentleness and respect.**” 1 Peter 3:15





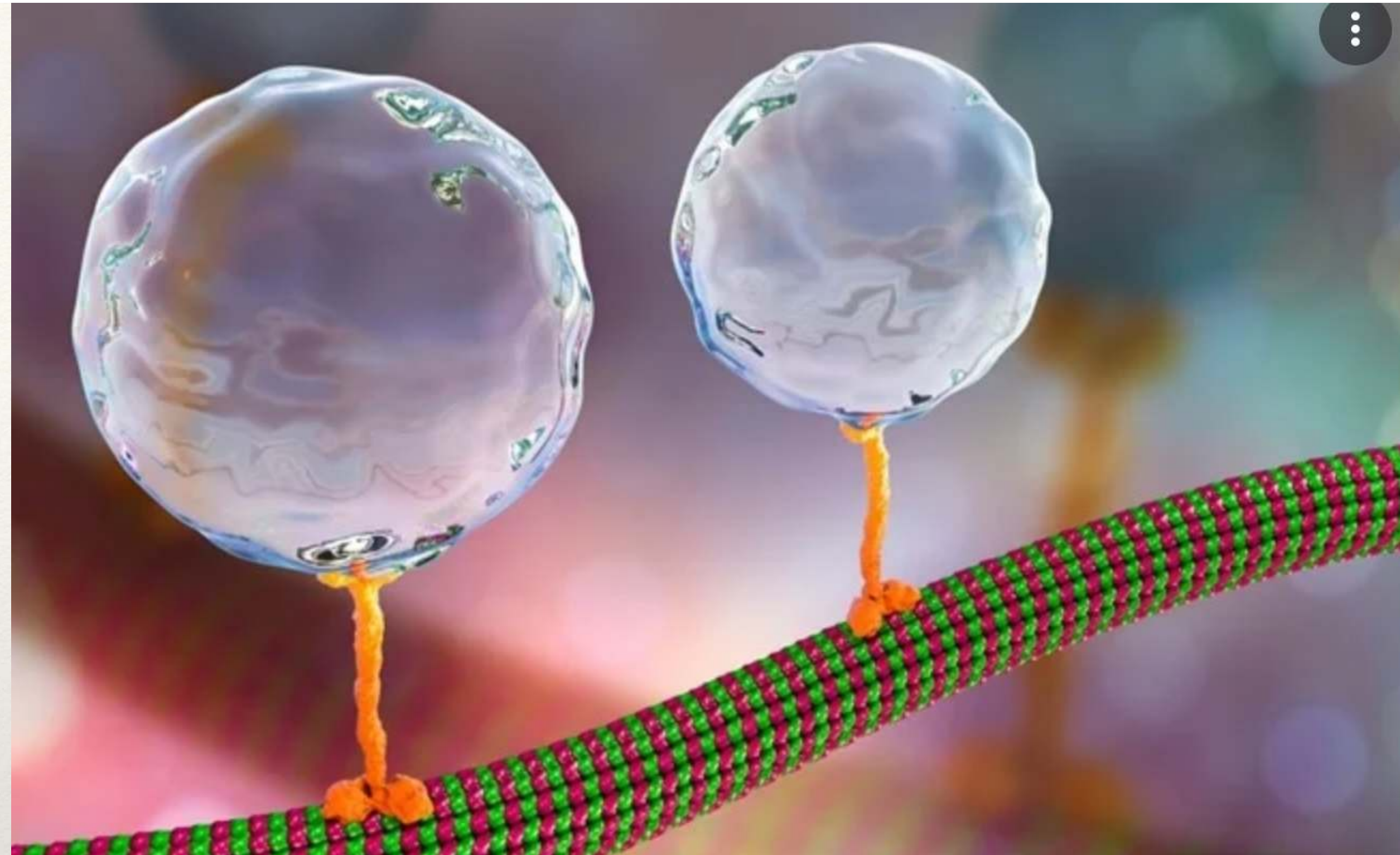
The Most Powerful Scientific Evidence Against Darwin

Microbiology Evidence

1-Molecular Machines

2-DNA: Libraries of Digital Information

3-Mathematical Impossibilities



All Changes to Organisms Happens in Cells!

1-Molecular Machines in Cells

Darwin Never Knew About
These

The Biochemical Challenge to Evolution



WITH A NEW AFTERWORD

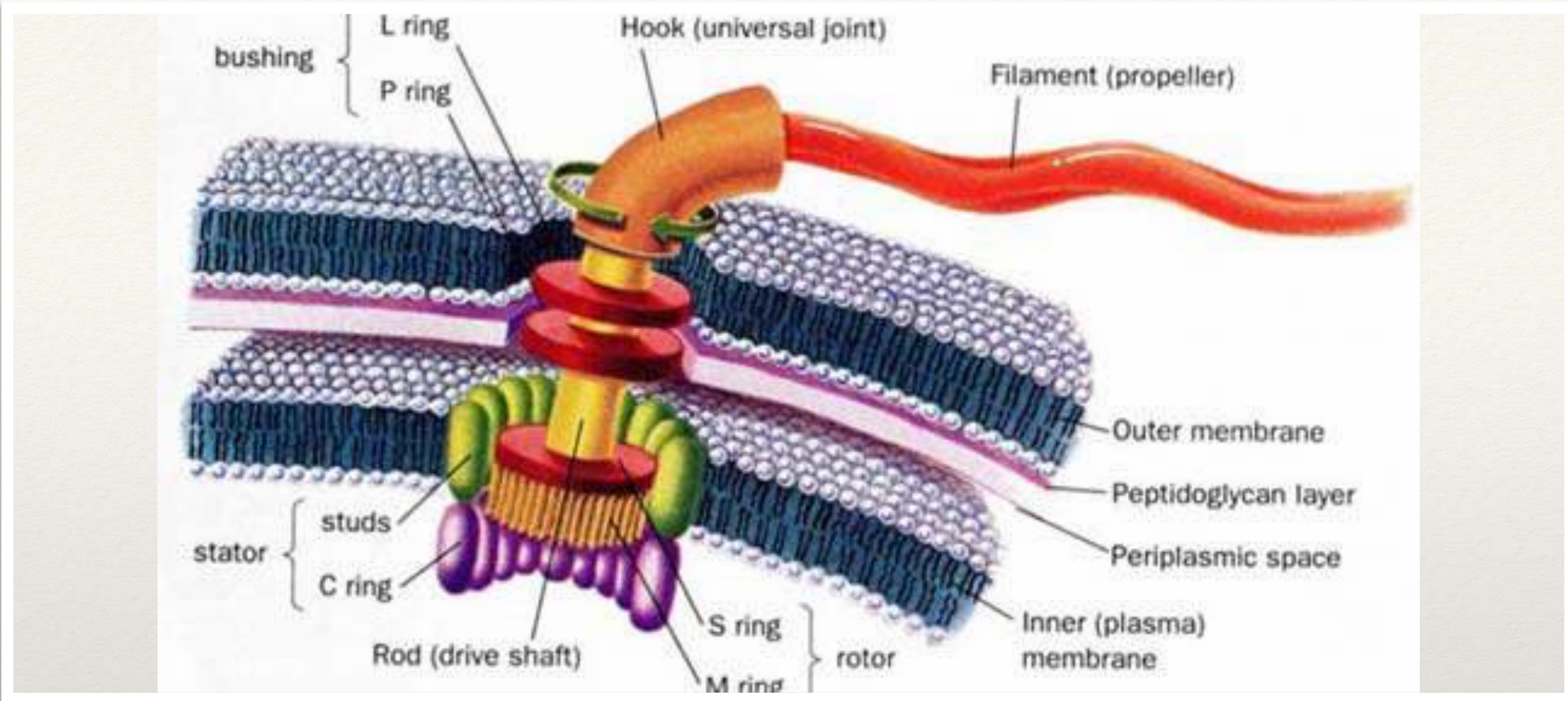
DARWIN'S BLACK BOX

10TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION

"A persuasive book. It will speak to the layman and perhaps even to professional evolutionists as well, if they are able to suspend for a little while their own judgment about origins, the ultimate black box."

—*The Washington Times*

MICHAEL J. BEHE



No Evolutionist Scientist Can Explain

The Principle of
Irreducible Complexity

How Could This
Evolve Little by
Little?

The Cell: A Nano-Factory Galaxy

- ❖ “We have never seen anything like a cell.”
David Berlinski—in Expelled
- ❖ The cell is a **nano factory** where **DNA code** instructions are used to **make components** of the organism.
- ❖ “If Darwin thought of a cell as a Buick, what is the cell to scientists today?” “**A galaxy**.” –David Berlinski, PhD,





2-DNA: Libraries of Digital Information

The most conclusive evidence that intelligence designed all organisms.

DNA Demands a Designer!



DNA is like a computer program but
far, far more advanced than any
software ever created.

— *Bill Gates* —

AZ QUOTES

No scientist disagrees

DNA is the blueprint
language to build organisms

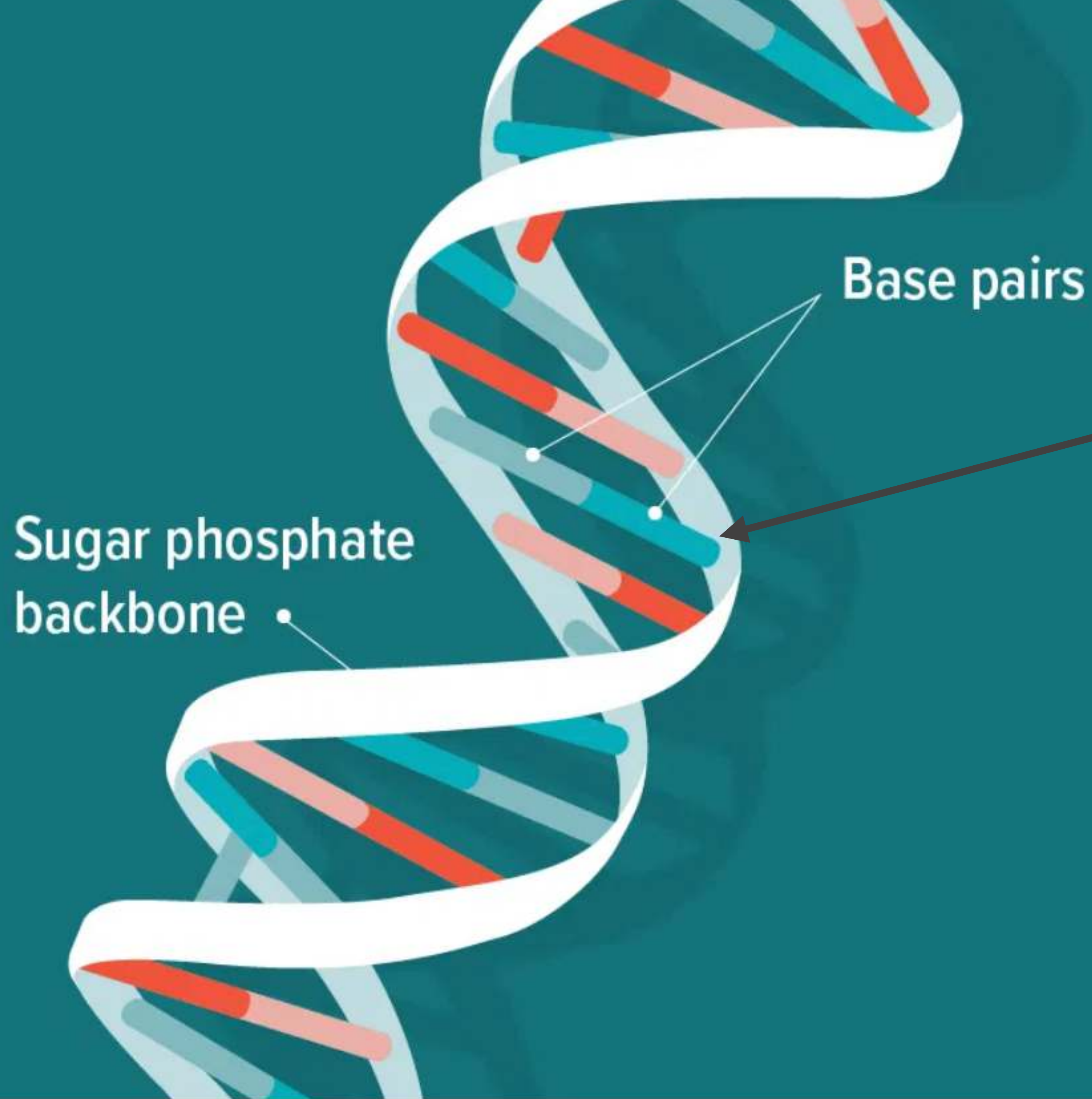
One human cell has enough DNA
Code to fill 600,000 pages with 500
words per page.

A library of 1000 books!



The machine code of the genes is uncannily computer-like. Apart from differences in jargon, the pages of a molecular biology journal might be interchanged with those of a computer engineering journal.

Richard Dawkins



4 letters (AGTC) define
A precise sequence
of amino acids
To build a protein

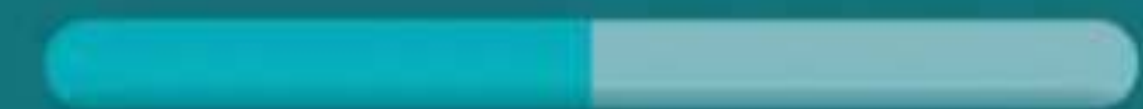
**3 billion base pairs
In humans!**

Adenine



Thymine

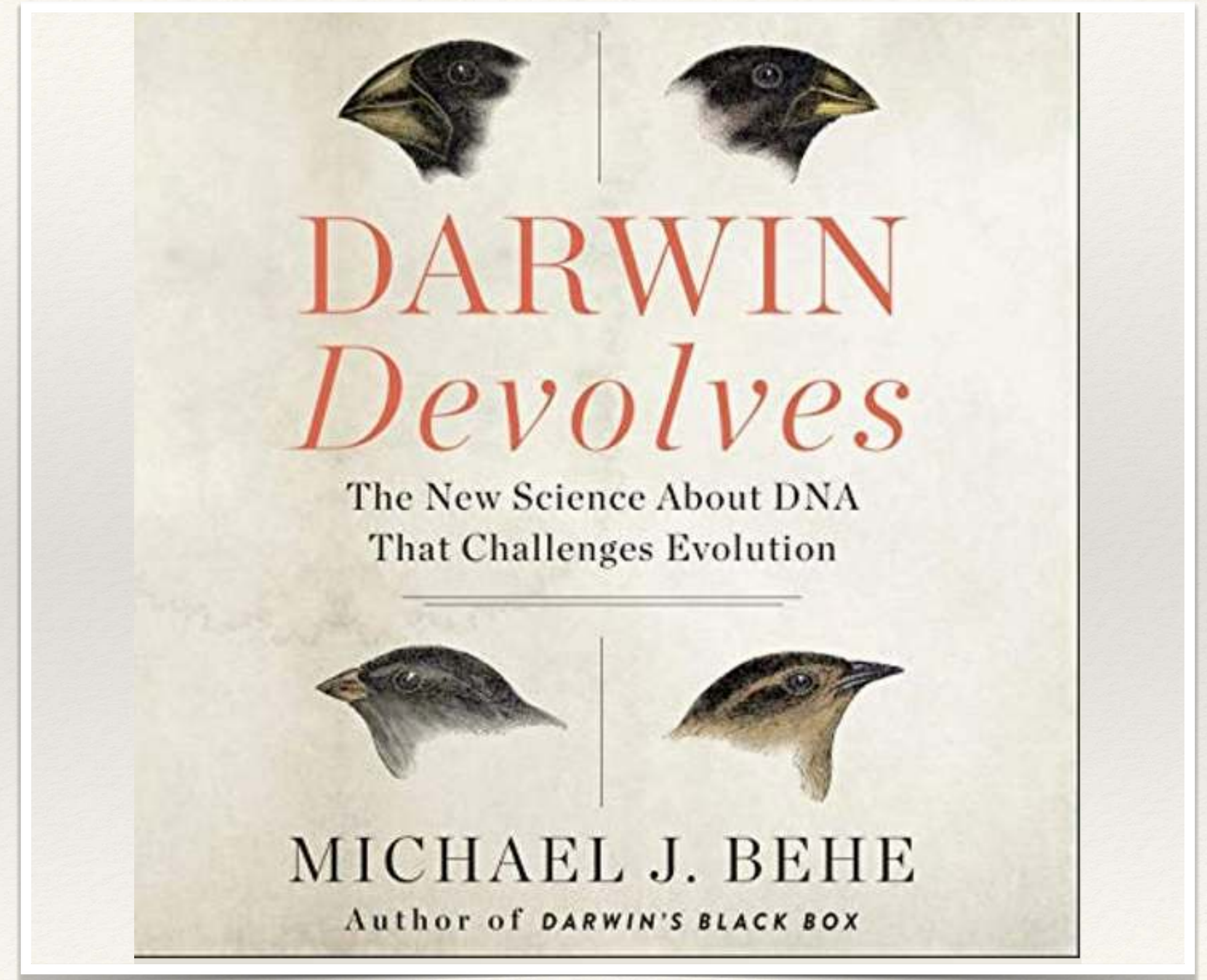
Guanine



Cytosine

The Problem Evolutionists Cannot Solve

- ❖ 3 billion base pairs in every human cell
- ❖ One or two mistakes in making cells can lead to **disease or death**
- ❖ Sickle-cell anemia, hemophilia, breast cancer, Crohn's, Parkinsons, etc
- ❖ How can such massive amounts of highly specific, sequenced **new building instructions** get into biological matter by just naturalistic means?

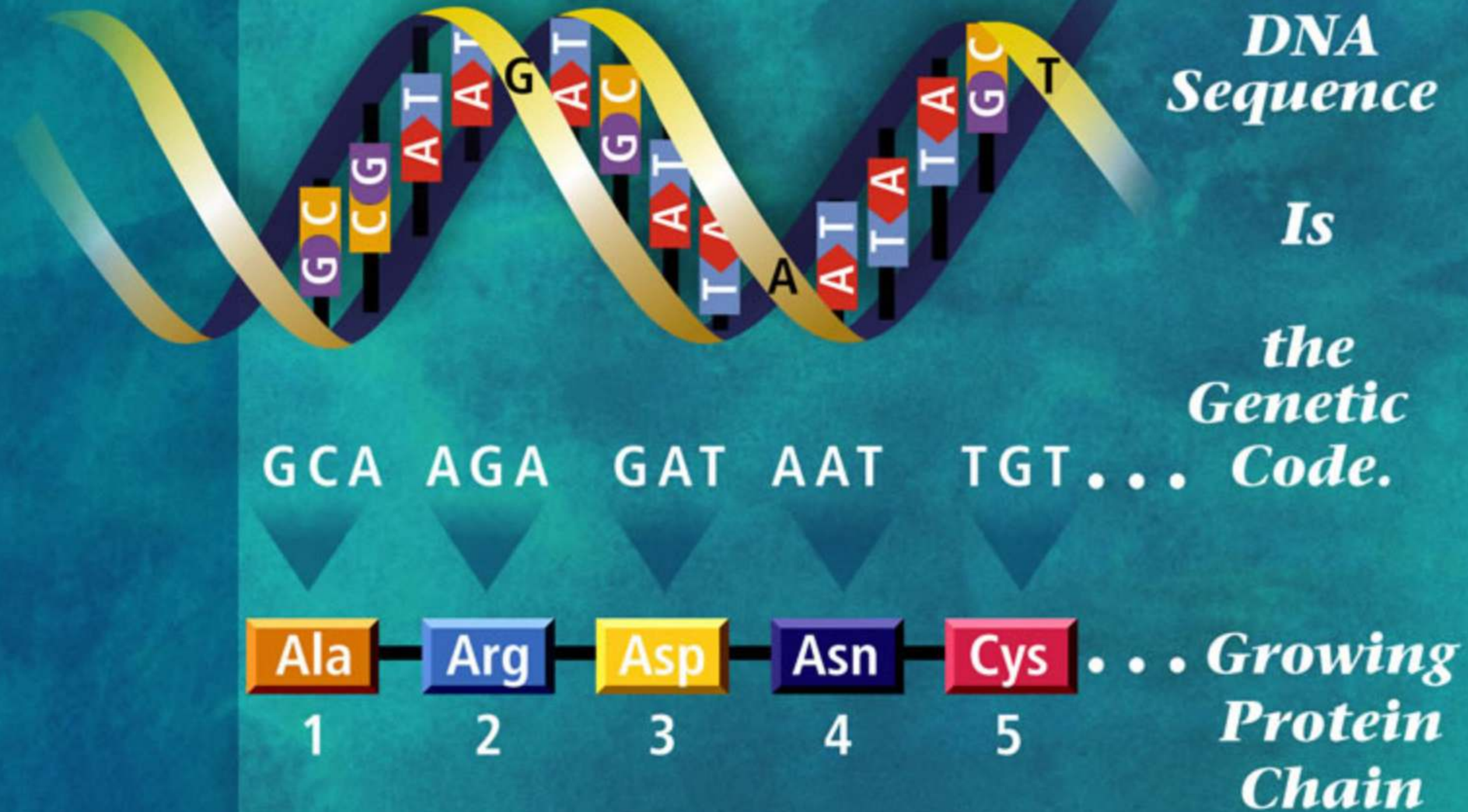




3-Mathematical Impossibilities

Of making DNA for even a simple protein through random mutation.

DNA Genetic Code Dictates Amino Acid Identity and Order



Odds of Getting Combination by Chance

The DNA code needed to make this small protein!



Only 10×80 th power of atoms in the entire universe!

150 sites with 20 amino acids = 20^{150}

1×10^{195} possible combinations!!!

Billions of years to make this protein by random chance.

Earth is only 4.5 Billion years old.

Darwin Got This Right!

- ❖ If it could be demonstrated that any complex organ existed which could not possibly have been formed by **numerous, successive, slight modifications, my theory would absolutely break down.**” Darwin, C. (1872) Origin of Species, 6th ed. (1988), New York University Press, New York, p. 154.
- ❖ **If Darwin had known about what actually goes on in every cell of every animal, he would never have written either of his books!**



Scientists Do See Intelligence At Work

They look for a “Who”

Not just a “What”

Science Does Looks for Intelligent Design in Several Scientific Fields



Forensic Geology: Human or natural effects on soil?



Forensic Archaeology



Forensic Science: Natural death or Not?

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Carl Sagan Center for Research

This is the SETI Institute's research wing, usually referred to as the Carl Sagan Center (CSC). Home to more than 100 scientists, the CSC conducts grant-funded research addressing questions concerning the existence, evolution, and prevalence of life in the universe.

The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence

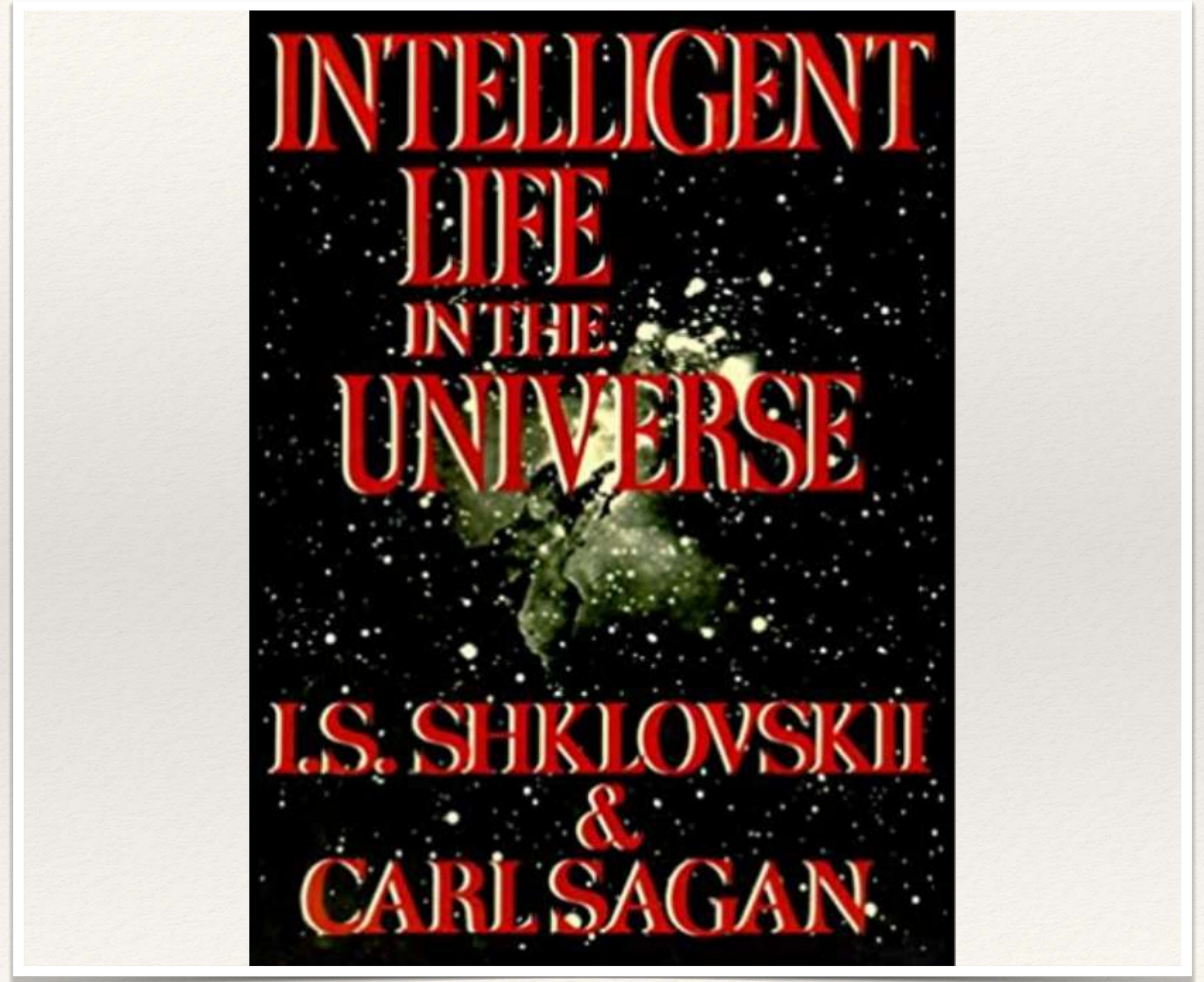
Looking for proof of **intelligent beings** in other star systems.

Darwinian Scientists Believe in Intelligent Design

- ❖ “We have considered **Directed Panspermia**, the theory that organisms were deliberately transmitted to the earth **by intelligent beings** on another planet.” *Crick & Orgel, Icarus. Vol. 19, Issue 3, July 1973, pp. 341-346*
- ❖ This article was co-authored by **Sir Francis Crick**, who co-discovered the **DNA helix in 1953** with Dr. Fred Watson. They got the **Nobel Prize!**
- ❖ **Crick is a fervent atheist and Darwinian evolutionist!**

CARL SAGAN & Richard Dawkins AGREE

- ❖ In 1966, Shklovskii and Carl Sagan speculated that life on Earth may have been seeded through directed panspermia **by other civilizations**
- ❖ In the movie *Expelled*, Richard Dawkins agreed that aliens may have seeded earth with our life forms.



ID Was Normative for 5000 Years

- ❖ Hinduism, Judaism, Christianity & Islam, Greek, Roman, Egyptian, Japanese, Norse, Celtic religions, Zoroastrian, Mayan, Inca, Yoruba, Babylonian, Native American religions **all teach divine ID**
- ❖ Christianity used **the design of the universe** to prove God's existence.

Founders of Science Believed in ID

- ❖ **Nicholas Copernicus** (1473-1543): Polish astronomer
- ❖ **Sir Francis Bacon** (1561-1627) established the scientific method
- ❖ **Johannes Kepler** (1571-1630): mathematician and astronomer
- ❖ **Galileo Galilei** (1564-1642): astronomer
- ❖ **Rene Descartes** (1596-1650): mathematician, “Father of modern philosophy.”
- ❖ **Blaise Pascal** (1623-1662): mathematician, physicist
- ❖ **Isaac Newton** (1642-1727): undisputed scientific genius
- ❖ **Robert Boyle** (1791-1867): “Boyle's Law” for gases
- ❖ **Michael Faraday** (1791-1867): scientist famous for explaining electricity
- ❖ **Gregor Mendel** (1822-1884): “The Father of Genetics”
- ❖ **William Thomson Kelvin** (1824-1907): laid the foundations of modern physics. “Kelvin scale”
- ❖ **Max Planck** (1858-1947): physicist who discovered quantum theory.
- ❖ **Albert Einstein** (1879-1955): The most highly revered scientist of the twentieth century

America's Founding Fathers Believed in ID

- ❖ “Belief in a God...is...essential to the moral order of the world.” **James Madison**
- ❖ “I never doubted, for instance, the existence of the Deity: that He made the world, and governed it by His providence.” **Benjamin Franklin**
- ❖ It is impossible...not to believe that there is, in all this, **design**, cause, and effect, up to an ultimate cause, a **Fabricator** of all things from matter and motion.” **Thomas Jefferson**
- ❖ **The Bible** was the single most primary source for the intellectual history of Colonial America.

**“We are skeptical of claims for the ability
of random mutation and natural selection
to account for the complexity of life.
Careful examination of the evidence for
Darwinian theory should be encouraged.”**

Global Scientific Objections to Darwin!

1230 Scientists Worldwide

Signed this document!

<https://dissentfromdarwin.org/>

DISSENTING
SCIENTISTS

Bernard d'Abrera*
John C. Walton

Mae-Wan Ho
Scott Minnich
Jeffrey Schwartz
Alexander F. Pugach
Ralph Seelke
Annika Parantainen
Fred Schroeder
David Snoke
Frank Tipler
John A. Davison*
James Tour
Pablo Yepes
David Bolender
Leo Zacharski
Joel D. Hetzer
Michael Behe
Michael Atchison
Thomas G. Guilliams
Arthur B. Robinson
Joel Adams
Abraham S. Feigenbaum
Yasuo Yoshida
Domingo Aerden
Kevin Farmer
D.R. Eiras-Stofella
Neal Adrian
Kerry N. Jones
Ge Wang
Moorad Alexanian
Richard Spencer

Mark Krejchi
Braxton Alfred
R. Craig Henderson
Michael J. Kavaya
Wesley Allen
James Pierre Hauck
Olen R. Brown
Eshan Dias
Joseph Atkinson
Dennis Dean Rathman

Visiting Scholar, Department of Entomology
Professor of Reactive Chemistry (Ph.D. & D.Sc.)
Fellow
Fellow
Ph.D. Biochemistry
Associate Professor of Microbiology
Assoc. Res. Psychiatrist, Dept. of Psychiatry & Biobehavioral Sciences
Ph.D. Astrophysics
Professor Emeritus, Molecular and Cellular Biology
Ph.D. Biology
Ph.D. Marine Geology
Associate Professor of Physics & Astronomy
Prof. of Mathematical Physics
Emeritus Associate Professor of Biology
Chao Professor of Chemistry
Research Associate Professor of Physics & Astronomy
Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Cell Biology, Neurobiology & Anatomy
Professor of Medicine
Ph.D. Statistics
Professor of Biological Science
Professor of Biochemistry
Ph.D. Molecular Biology
Professor of Chemistry
Professor of Computer Science
Ph.D. Nutritional Biochemistry
Ph.D. Physics
Professor of Geology
Adjunct Assistant Professor (Ph.D. Scientific Methodology)
Director, Electron Microscopy Center (Ph.D. Molecular Biology)
Ph.D. Microbiology
Professor of Mathematical Sciences
Professor of Radiology & Biomedical Engineering
Professor of Physics
Professor (Ph.D. Stanford)

Ph.D. Polymer Science & Engineering (Post-docs, Stanford & Caltech)
Emeritus Professor, Anthropology
Associate Professor, Dept. of Civil & Environmental Engineering
Senior Scientist
Professor of Computational Quantum Chemistry
Professor of Physics & Astronomy
Former Professor of Molecular Microbiology & Immunology
Ph.D. Chemical Engineering
Ph.D. Organic Chemistry
Staff Scientist

British Museum (Natural History)
University of St. Andrews (UK)
Royal Society of Chemistry
Royal Society of Edinburgh
The University of Hong Kong
University of Idaho
University of California, Los Angeles
Ukrainian Academy of Sciences (Ukraine)
University of Wisconsin, Superior
University of Turku (Finland)
Columbia University
University of Pittsburgh
Tulane University
University of Vermont
Rice University
Rice University
Medical College of Wisconsin
Dartmouth Medical School
Baylor University
Lehigh University
University of Pennsylvania, Vet School
The Medical College of Wisconsin
Oregon Institute of Science & Medicine
Calvin College
Rutgers University
Kyushu University (Japan)
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University of Oklahoma
Parana Federal University (Brazil)
University of Oklahoma
Ball State University
University of Iowa
University of North Carolina, Wilmington
University of California, Davis,
Solid-State Circuits Research Laboratory
University of Massachusetts
University of British Columbia (Canada)
Tennessee Tech University
NASA Langley Research Center
University of Georgia
University of San Diego
University of Missouri, Columbia
King's College, Cambridge University (UK)
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
MIT Lincoln Laboratory

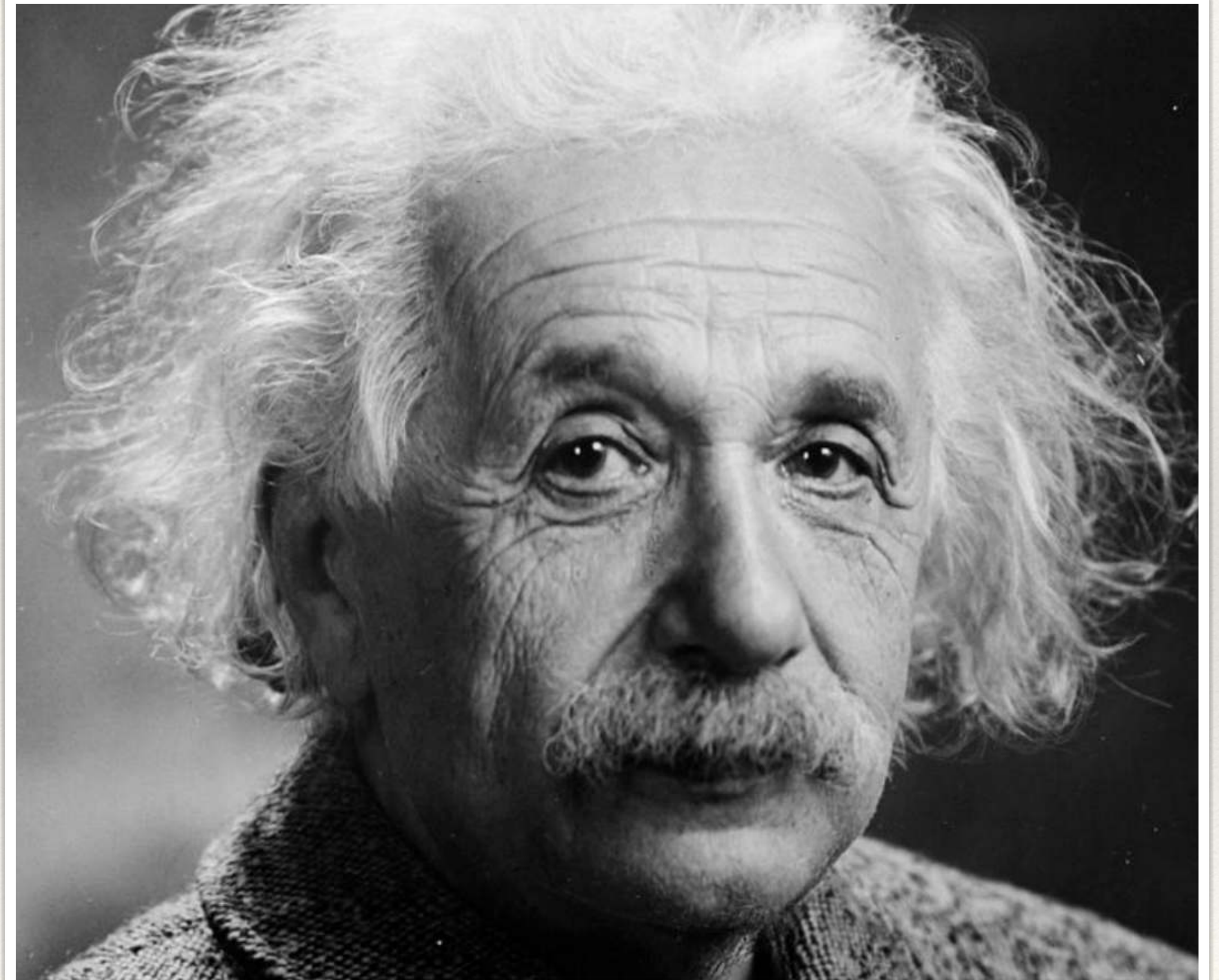
28 pages

ABOUT 1230
NAMES

Einstein Believed in Intelligent Design!

- ❖ ""I want to know **how God created this world**...I want to know His thoughts; the rest are just details."
- ❖ Einstein believed that nature “**reveals an intelligence** of such superiority that, compared with it, all the systematic thinking and acting of human beings is an **utterly insignificant reflection**.” [https://](https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/opinions/1985/12/22/einsteins-intoxication-with-the-god-of-the-cosmos/4b979fa2-7367-4814-b70c-109fb7642b1b/)

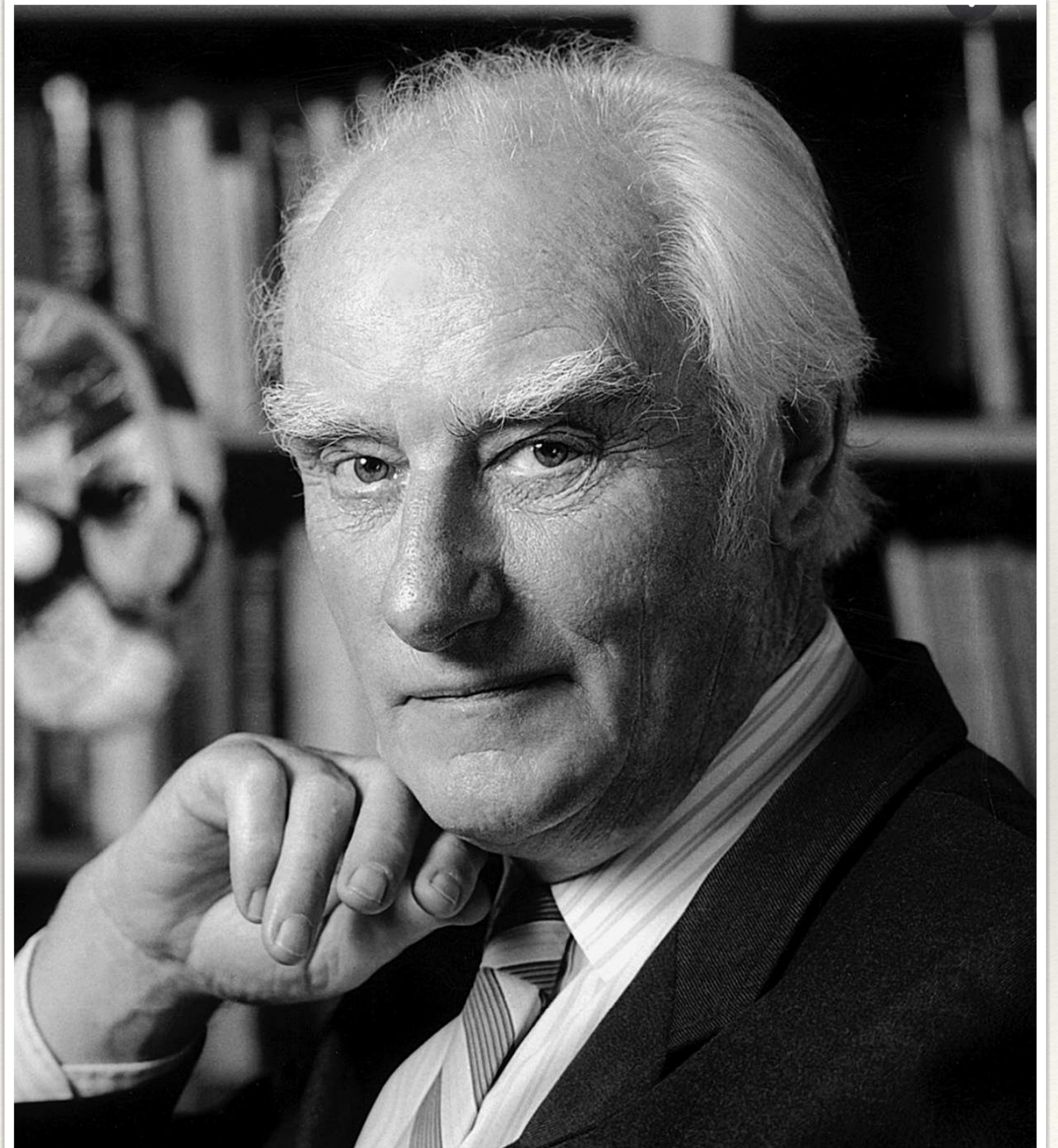
www.washingtonpost.com/archive/opinions/1985/12/22/einsteins-intoxication-with-the-god-of-the-cosmos/4b979fa2-7367-4814-b70c-109fb7642b1b/



Co-founder of the DNA helix in 1953

Sir Francis Crick

"An honest man, armed with all the knowledge available to us now, could only state that in some sense, the **origin of life appears at the moment to be almost a miracle,**" (*Life Itself*, 1981, p. 88).



A Member of the National Academy of Sciences Admits

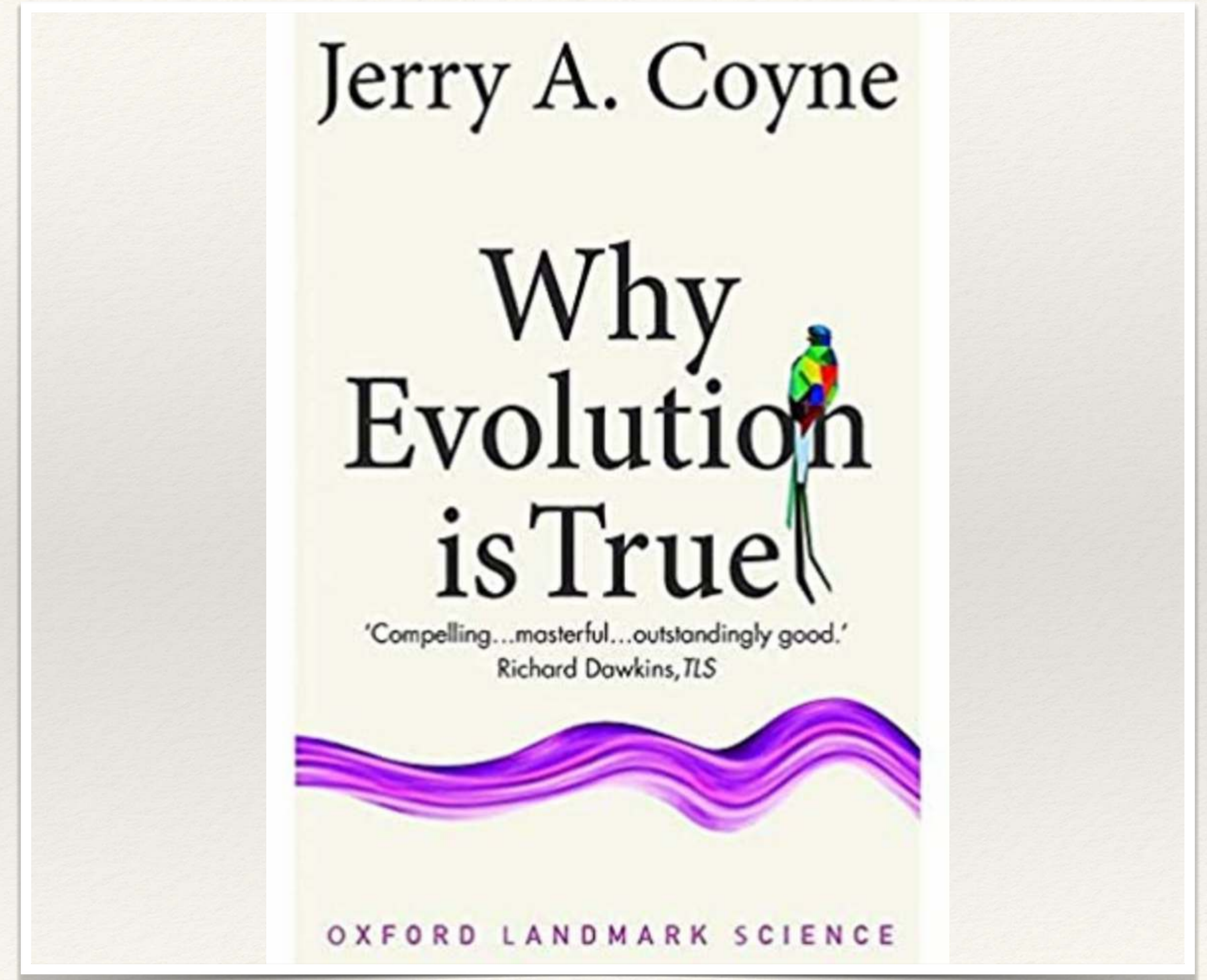
“Scientific journals now document many scientific problems and criticisms of evolutionary theory and students need to know about these as well. ... Many of the scientific criticisms are well known by scientists in various disciplines, including the disciplines of chemistry and biochemistry, in which I have done my work.”

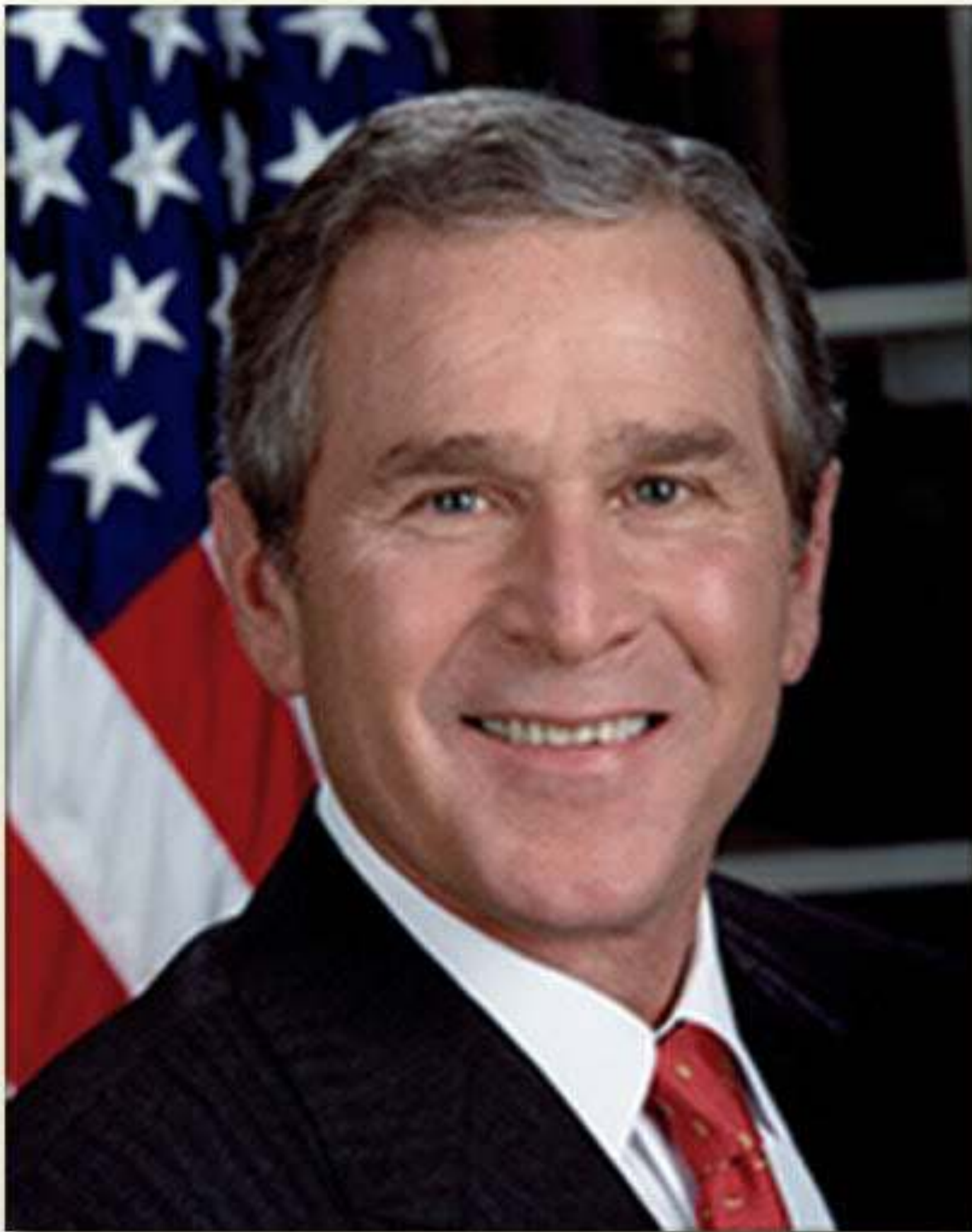
**–Philip S. Skell, Member National Academy of Sciences,
Emeritus Evan Pugh Professor at Pennsylvania State University**

Many Evolutionary Scientists Know This

- ❖ “We conclude—unexpectedly—that there is **little evidence for the Neo-Darwinian view**: its theoretical foundations and the experimental evidence supporting it are **weak**.”

Jerry Coyne, Ph.D. of the Department of Ecology & Evolution, U. Of Chicago, *The Genetics of Adaptation: A Reassessment* (The American Naturalist, Volume 140, Number 5 Nov., 1992, p. 726)





The President's views on intelligent design creationism:

"... both sides ought to be properly taught ... so people can understand what the debate is about ... part of education is to expose people to different schools of thought ... you're asking me whether or not people ought to be exposed to different ideas, and the answer is yes."

"Intelligent design is not a scientific concept."

— Dr. John H. Marburger, III (President's Science Advisor)

Why ID is a Credible Scientific Theory

- ❖ **The Irreducible Complexity of nano-machines**
- ❖ **Precise, massive digital coding in DNA**
- ❖ **Mathematical Improbability by random mutation**

Pray for Dr. Stephen Meyer

- ❖ One of the most effective proponents of ID
- ❖ Ph.D. in the philosophy of science from the University of Cambridge.
- ❖ A former geophysicist and college professor
- ❖ Director of Discovery Institute's Center for Science and Culture in Seattle.
- ❖ Bestselling books: *Darwin's Doubt* & *Signature in the Cell*
- ❖ <https://stephencmeyer.org/>



Pray for Scientists and Educators

- ❖ To humbly admit that Darwin's ideas have **serious scientific problems**
- ❖ To admit that Darwin's ideas have promoted **racism and white supremacy**
- ❖ To allow the theory of Intelligent Design to be **taught along with Darwin's theory**
- ❖ **To meet the Designer** of the universe and every living creature

Pray for Christians

- ❖ To speak the **truth in love** about Intelligent Design
- ❖ **To repent** for being passive and silent
- ❖ To **seek God's guidance** on how to promote this theory in science and education.