

**Part III**

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**Scientific Evidence**

**For Intelligent Design**

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# What is the Theory of Intelligent Design?

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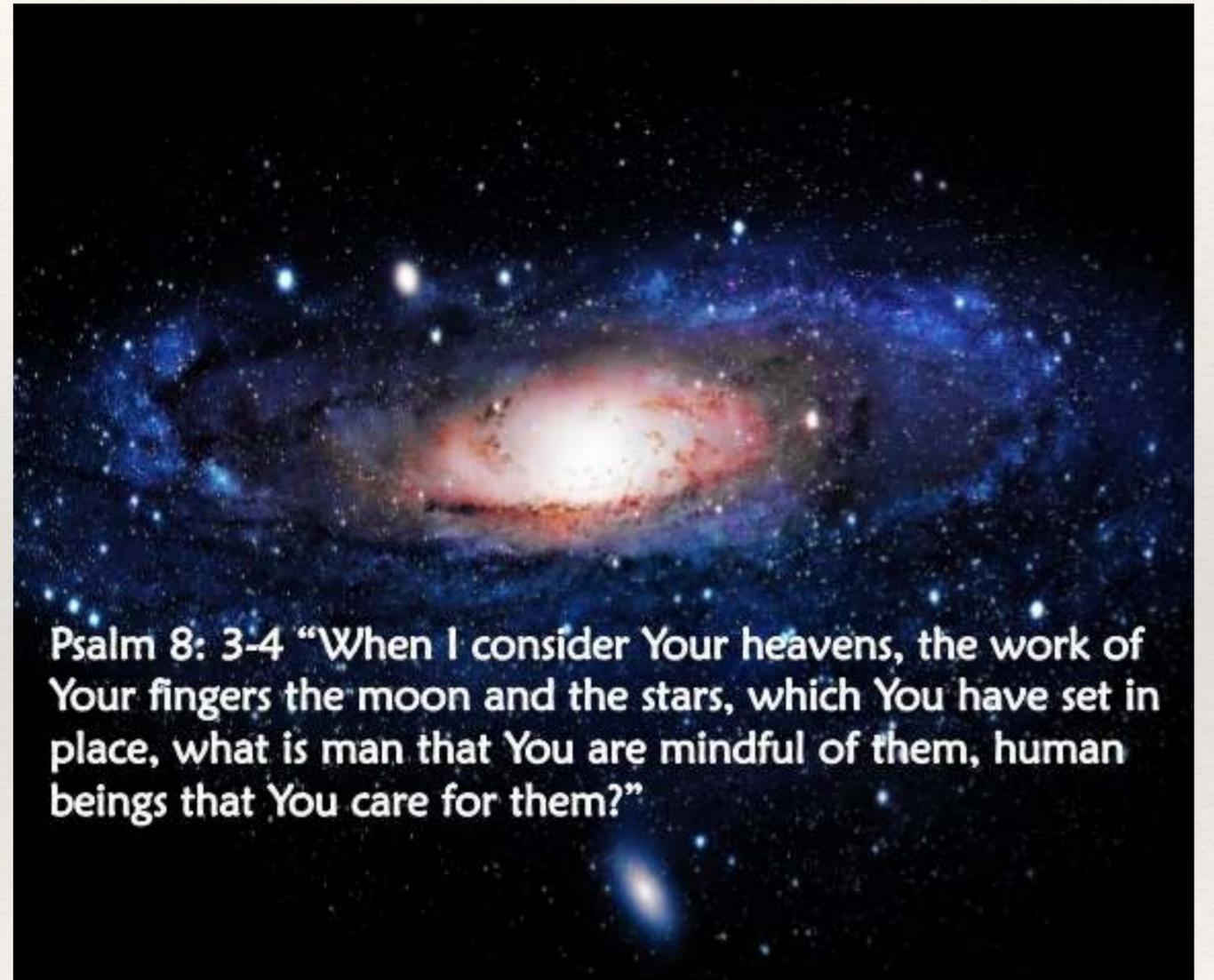
- ❖ “The theory of intelligent design holds that certain features of the universe and of living things are **best explained** by an intelligent cause, **not an undirected process** such as random mutation or natural selection .” Stephen Meyer
- ❖ **Key principle:** We know things are made by intelligence when we see **organization of material with understandable purpose.**
- ❖ The identity of the intelligent cause **cannot be known by science.**
- ❖ Science **cannot connect** the intelligent cause to **any religion.**

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# Nature Reveals God As Creator

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- ❖ "For since the creation of the world, **God's invisible qualities**—his eternal power and divine nature—have been clearly seen,
- ❖ being **understood from what has been made,**
- ❖ so that men are **without excuse.**" (Rom 1:20)



Psalm 8: 3-4 "When I consider Your heavens, the work of Your fingers the moon and the stars, which You have set in place, what is man that You are mindful of them, human beings that You care for them?"

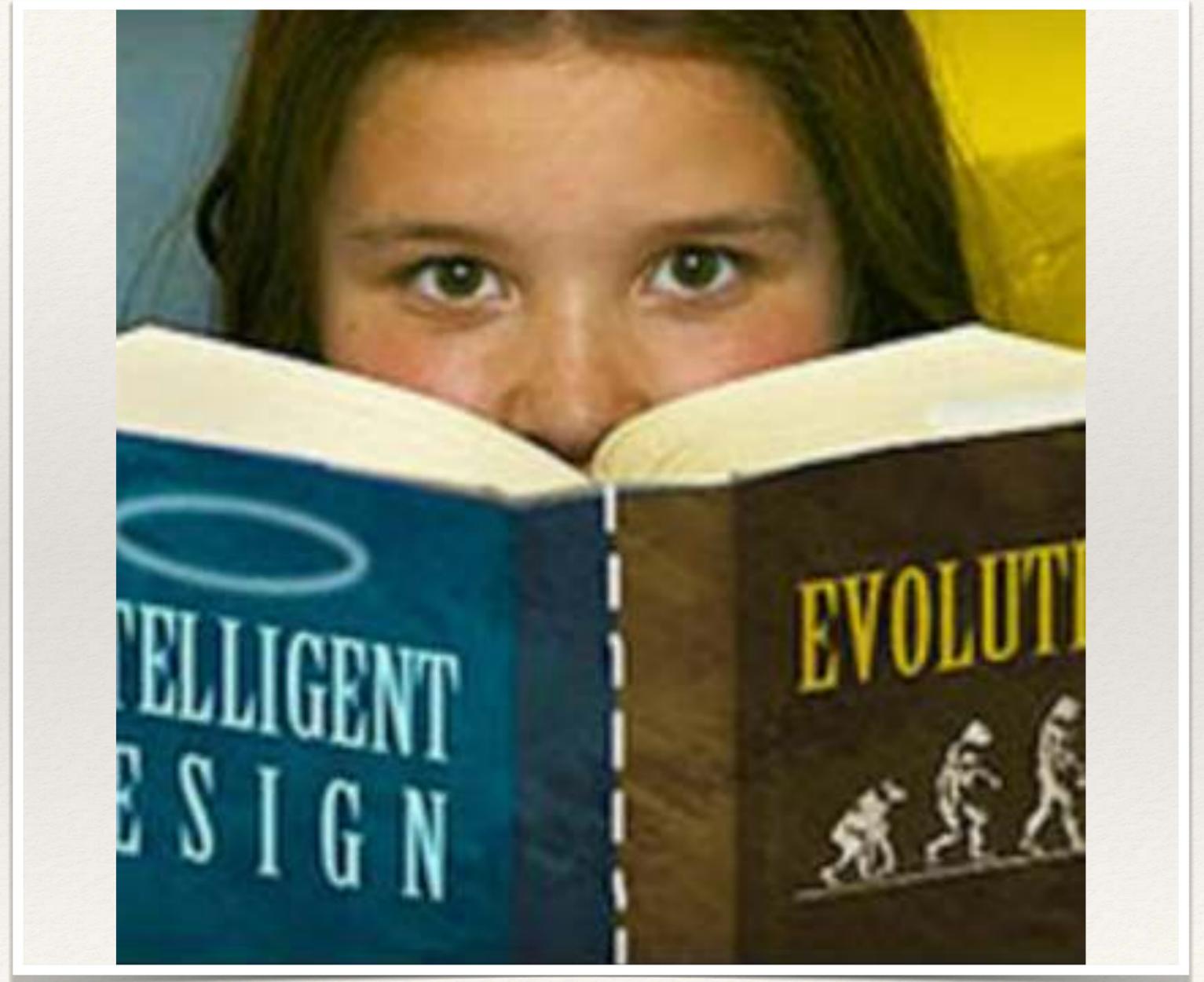
The more I study nature, the more I stand amazed at the work of the Creator. **Science brings men nearer to God.**

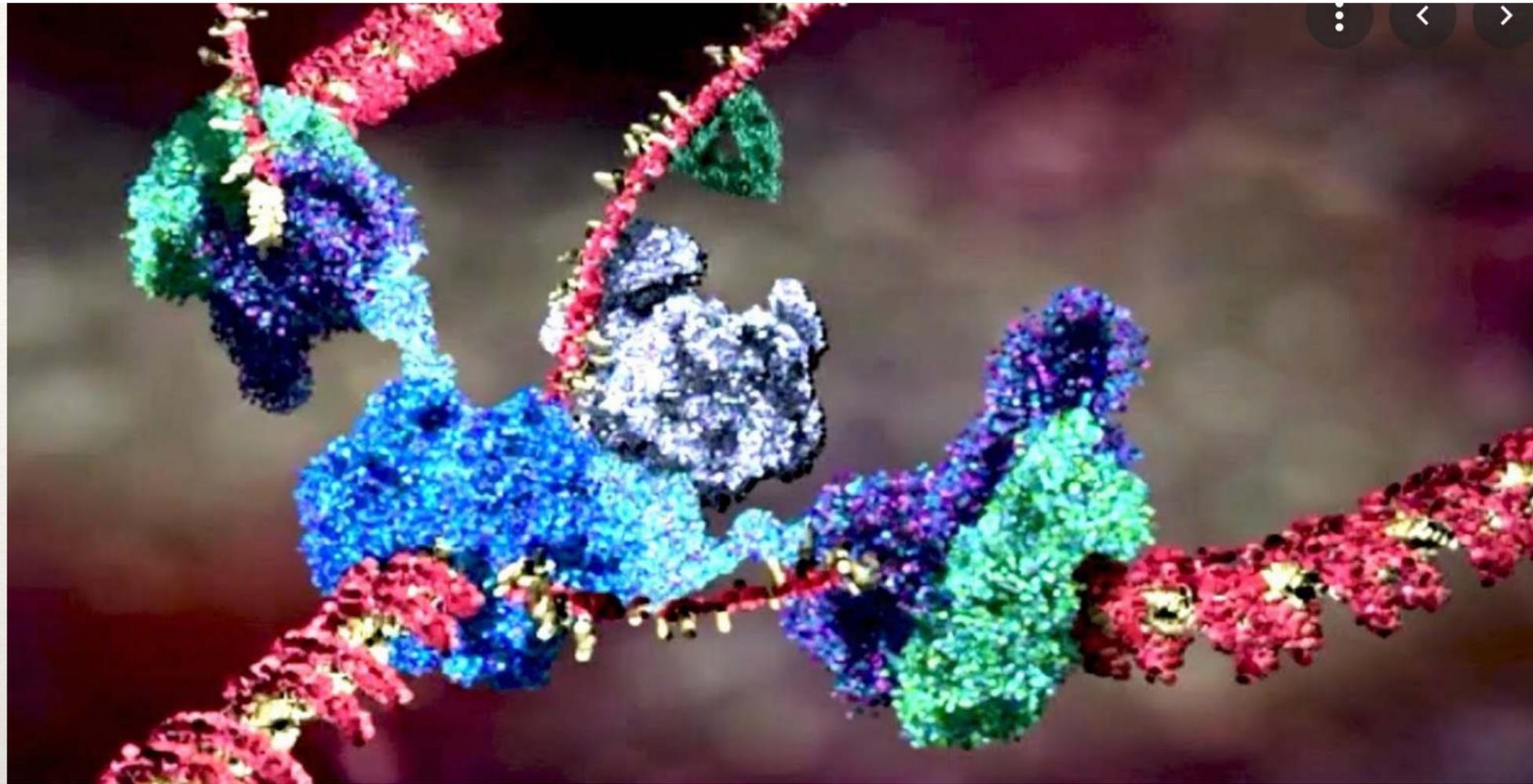
— *Louis Pasteur*



# Critique Ideas, not People

- ❖ “But in your hearts revere Christ as Lord.
- ❖ **Always be prepared to give an answer to everyone who asks you to give the reason for the hope that you have.**
- ❖ **But do this with gentleness and respect.” 1 Peter 3:15**





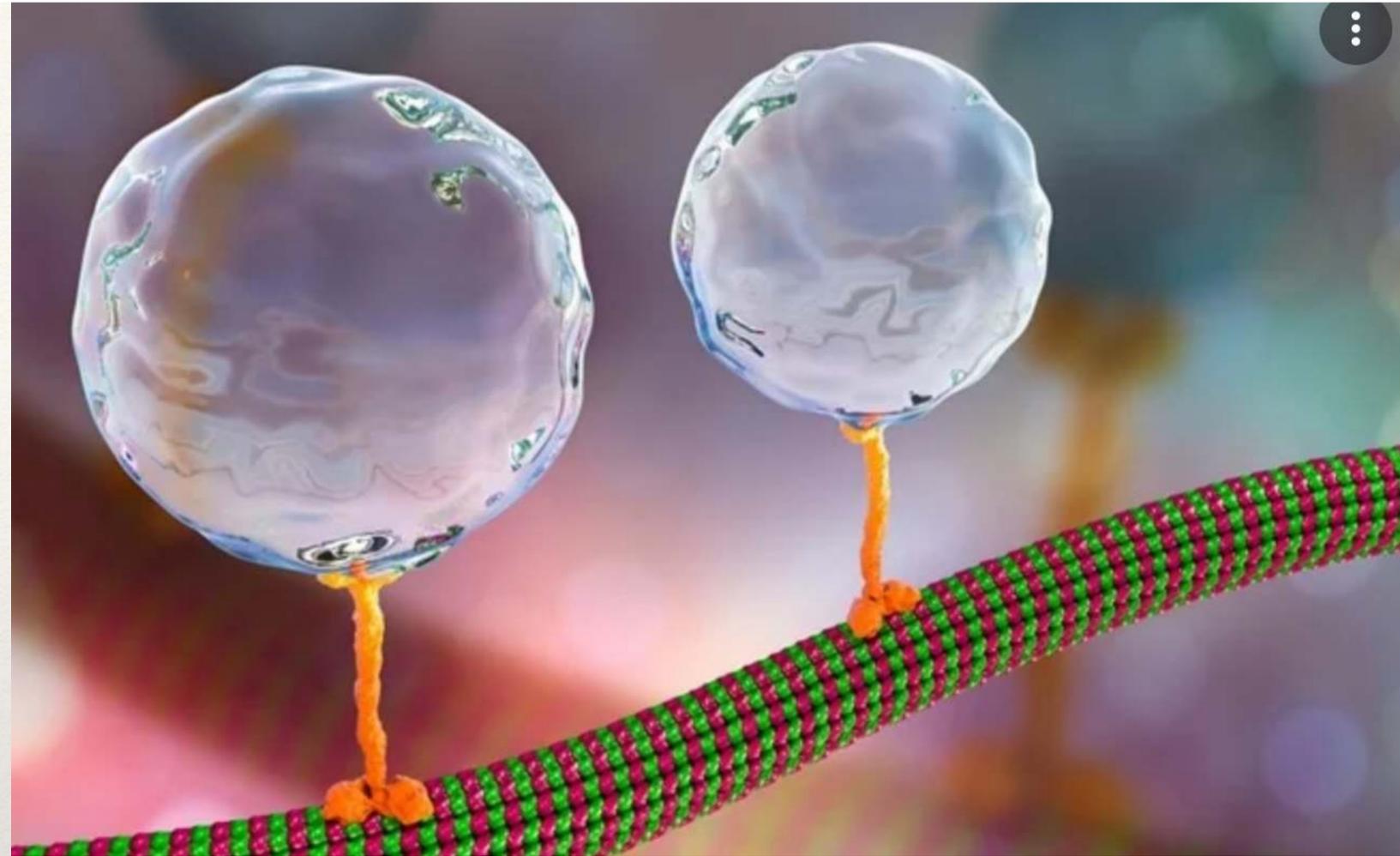
The Most Powerful Scientific Evidence Against Darwin

# Microbiology Evidence

1-Molecular Machines

2-DNA: Libraries of Digital Information

3-Mathematical Impossibilities



**All Changes to Organisms Happens in Cells!**

**1-Molecular Machines  
in Cells**

**Darwin Never Knew About  
These**

The Biochemical Challenge to Evolution



WITH A NEW AFTERWORD

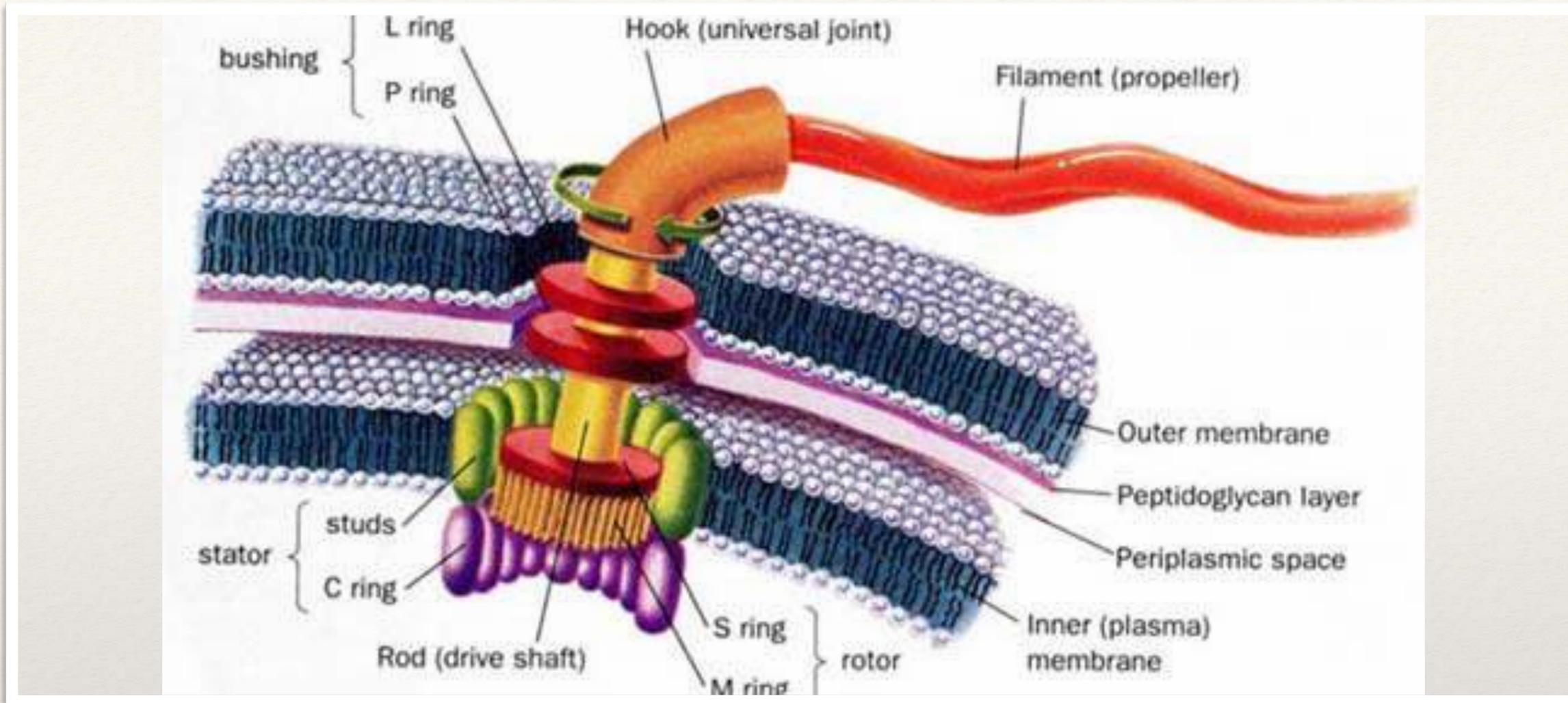
DARWIN'S  
BLACK BOX

10TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION

"A persuasive book. It will speak to the layman and perhaps even to professional evolutionists as well, if they are able to suspend for a little while their own judgment about origins, the ultimate black box."

—*The Washington Times*

MICHAEL J. BEHE



No Evolutionist Scientist Can Explain

The Principle of  
Irreducible Complexity

How Could This  
Evolve Little by  
Little?

# The Cell: A Nano-Factory Galaxy

- ❖ “We have never seen anything like a cell.”  
*David Berlinski—in Expelled*
- ❖ The cell is a **nano factory** where **DNA code** instructions are used to **make components** of the organism.
- ❖ “If Darwin thought of a cell as a Buick, what is the cell to scientists today?” “**A galaxy** .” –David Berlinski, PhD,





## 2-DNA: Libraries of Digital Information

The most conclusive evidence that intelligence designed all organisms.

## DNA Demands a Designer!



DNA is like a computer program but  
far, far more advanced than any  
software ever created.

— *Bill Gates* —

AZ QUOTES

No scientist disagrees

**DNA is the blueprint  
language to build organisms**

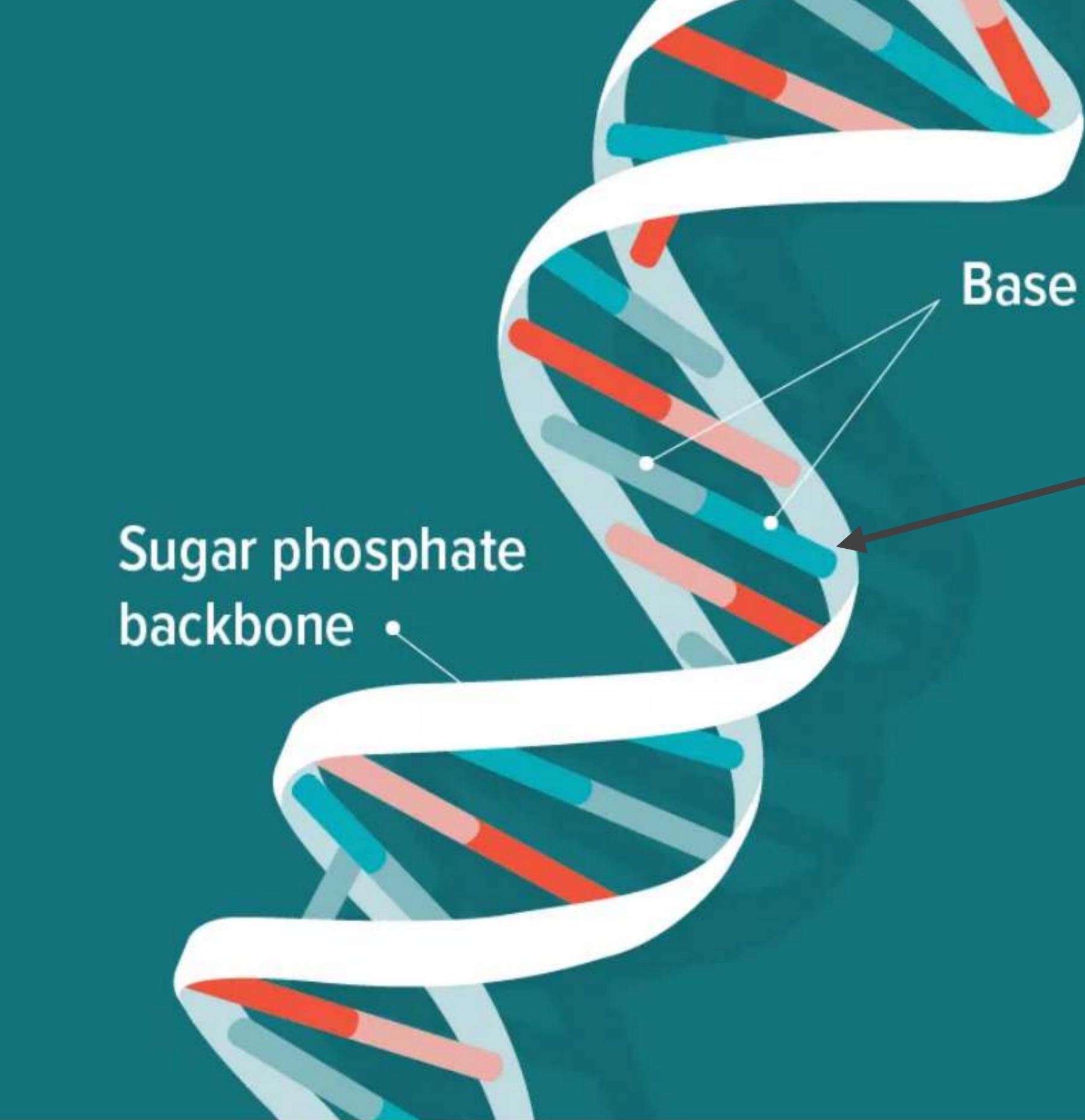
One human cell has enough DNA  
Code to fill 600,000 pages with 500  
words per page.

**A library of 1000 books!**



The machine code of the genes is uncannily computer-like. Apart from differences in jargon, the pages of a molecular biology journal might be interchanged with those of a computer engineering journal.

Richard Dawkins



Base pairs

Sugar phosphate backbone

4 letters (AGTC) define  
A precise sequence  
of amino acids  
To build a protein

**3 billion base pairs  
In humans!**

Adenine

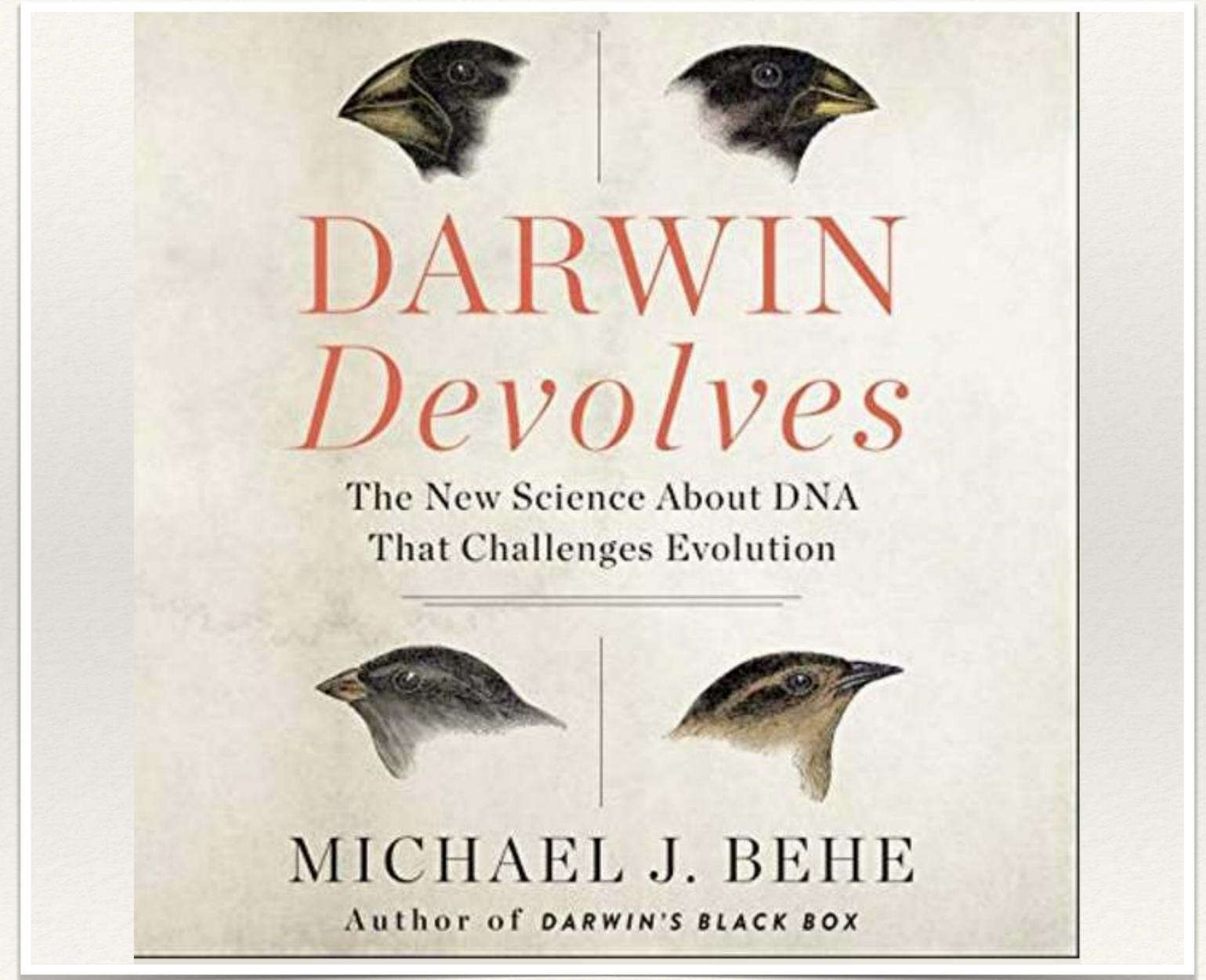
Thymine

Guanine

Cytosine

# The Problem Evolutionists Cannot Solve

- ❖ 3 billion base pairs in every human cell
- ❖ One or two mistakes in making cells can lead to **disease or death**
- ❖ Sickle-cell anemia, hemophilia, breast cancer, Crohn's, Parkinsons, etc
- ❖ How can such massive amounts of highly specific, sequenced **new building instructions** get into biological matter by just naturalistic means?

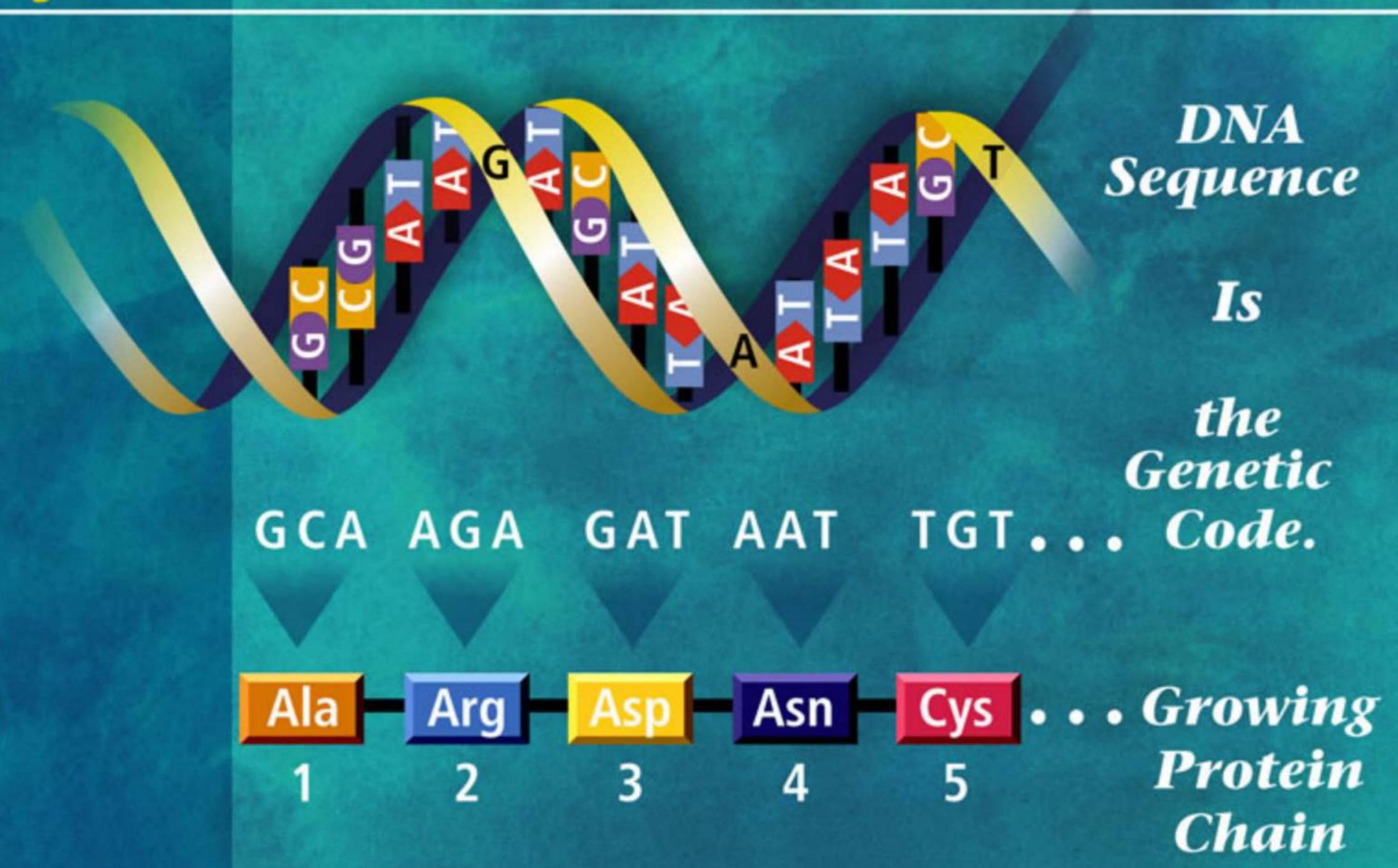




## 3-Mathematical Impossibilities

Of making DNA for even a simple protein through random mutation.

# DNA Genetic Code Dictates Amino Acid Identity and Order





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# Darwin Got This Right!

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- ❖ If it could be demonstrated that any complex organ existed which could not possibly have been formed by **numerous, successive, slight modifications, my theory would absolutely break down.**” Darwin, C. (1872) Origin of Species, 6th ed. (1988), New York University Press, New York, p. 154.
- ❖ **If Darwin had known about what actually goes on in every cell of every animal, he would never have written either of his books!**



# Scientists Do See Intelligence At Work

They look for a “Who”

Not just a “What”

# Science Does Looks for Intelligent Design in Several Scientific Fields



**Solving crimes with geology**

Forensic Geology: Human or natural effects on soil?



Forensic Archaeology



Forensic Science: Natural death or Not?

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## Carl Sagan Center for Research

This is the SETI Institute's research wing, usually referred to as the Carl Sagan Center (CSC). Home to more than 100 scientists, the CSC conducts grant-funded research addressing questions concerning the existence, evolution, and prevalence of life in the universe.

# The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence

Looking for proof of **intelligent beings** in other star systems.

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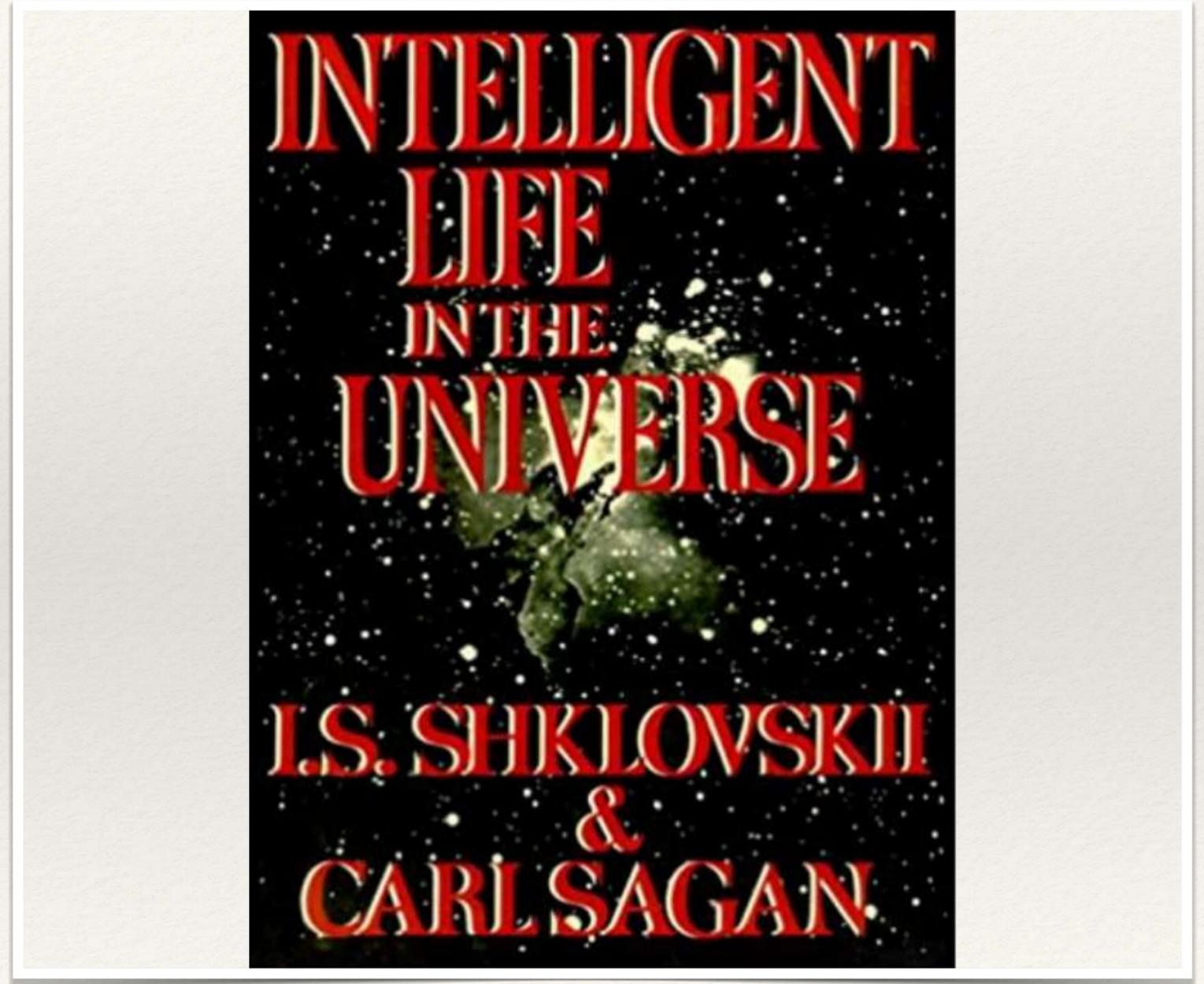
# Darwinian Scientists Believe in Intelligent Design

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- ❖ “We have considered **Directed Panspermia**, the theory that organisms were deliberately transmitted to the earth **by intelligent beings** on another planet.” *Crick & Orgel, Icarus. Vol. 19, Issue 3, July 1973, pp. 341-346*
- ❖ This article was co-authored by **Sir Francis Crick**, who co-discovered the **DNA helix in 1953** with Dr. Fred Watson. They got the **Nobel Prize!**
- ❖ **Crick is a fervent atheist and Darwinian evolutionist!**

# CARL SAGAN & Richard Dawkins AGREE

- ❖ In 1966, Shklovskii and Carl Sagan speculated that life on Earth may have been seeded through directed panspermia **by other civilizations**
- ❖ In the movie *Expelled*, Richard Dawkins agreed that aliens may have seeded earth with our life forms.



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# ID Was Normative for 5000 Years

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- ❖ Hinduism, Judaism, Christianity & Islam, Greek, Roman, Egyptian, Japanese, Norse, Celtic religions, Zoroastrian, Mayan, Inca, Yoruba, Babylonian, Native American religions **all teach divine ID**
- ❖ Christianity used **the design of the universe** to prove God's existence.

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# Founders of Science Believed in ID

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- ❖ **Nicholas Copernicus** (1473-1543): Polish astronomer
- ❖ **Sir Francis Bacon** (1561-1627) established the scientific method
- ❖ **Johannes Kepler** (1571-1630): mathematician and astronomer
- ❖ **Galileo Galilei** (1564-1642): astronomer
- ❖ **Rene Descartes** (1596-1650): mathematician, “Father of modern philosophy.”
- ❖ **Blaise Pascal** (1623-1662): mathematician, physicist
- ❖ **Isaac Newton** (1642-1727): undisputed scientific genius
- ❖ **Robert Boyle** (1791-1867): “Boyle's Law” for gases
- ❖ **Michael Faraday** (1791-1867): scientist famous for explaining electricity
- ❖ **Gregor Mendel** (1822-1884): “The Father of Genetics”
- ❖ **William Thomson Kelvin** (1824-1907): laid the foundations of modern physics. “Kelvin scale”
- ❖ **Max Planck** (1858-1947): physicist who discovered quantum theory.
- ❖ **Albert Einstein** (1879-1955): The most highly revered scientist of the twentieth century

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# America's Founding Fathers Believed in ID

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- ❖ “Belief in a God...is...essential to the moral order of the world.” **James Madison**
- ❖ “I never doubted, for instance, the existence of the Deity: that He made the world, and governed it by His providence.” **Benjamin Franklin**
- ❖ It is impossible...not to believe that there is, in all this, **design**, cause, and effect, up to an ultimate cause, a **Fabricator** of all things from matter and motion.” **Thomas Jefferson**
- ❖ **The Bible** was the single most primary source for the intellectual history of Colonial America.

**“We are skeptical of claims for the ability of random mutation and natural selection to account for the complexity of life. Careful examination of the evidence for Darwinian theory should be encouraged.”**

*Global Scientific Objections to Darwin!*

**1230 Scientists Worldwide**

Signed this document!

<https://dissentfromdarwin.org/>

# DISSENTING SCIENTISTS

Bernard d'Abrera\*  
John C. Walton

Mae-Wan Ho  
Scott Minnich  
Jeffrey Schwartz  
Alexander F. Pugach  
Ralph Seelke  
Annika Parantainen  
Fred Schroeder  
David Snoke  
Frank Tipler  
John A. Davison\*  
James Tour  
Pablo Yepes  
David Bolender  
Leo Zacharski  
Joel D. Hetzer  
Michael Behe  
Michael Atchison  
Thomas G. Williams  
Arthur B. Robinson  
Joel Adams  
Abraham S. Feigenbaum  
Yasuo Yoshida  
Domingo Aerden  
Kevin Farmer  
D.R. Eiras-Stofella  
Neal Adrian  
Kerry N. Jones  
Ge Wang  
Moorad Alexanian  
Richard Spencer

Mark Krejchi  
Braxton Alfred  
R. Craig Henderson  
Michael J. Kavaya  
Wesley Allen  
James Pierre Hauck  
Olen R. Brown  
Eshan Dias  
Joseph Atkinson  
Dennis Dean Rathman

Visiting Scholar, Department of Entomology  
Professor of Reactive Chemistry (Ph.D. & D.Sc.)  
Fellow  
Fellow  
Ph.D. Biochemistry  
Associate Professor of Microbiology  
Assoc. Res. Psychiatrist, Dept. of Psychiatry & Biobehavioral Sciences  
Ph.D. Astrophysics  
Professor Emeritus, Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Ph.D. Biology  
Ph.D. Marine Geology  
Associate Professor of Physics & Astronomy  
Prof. of Mathematical Physics  
Emeritus Associate Professor of Biology  
Chao Professor of Chemistry  
Research Associate Professor of Physics & Astronomy  
Assoc. Prof., Dept. of Cell Biology, Neurobiology & Anatomy  
Professor of Medicine  
Ph.D. Statistics  
Professor of Biological Science  
Professor of Biochemistry  
Ph.D. Molecular Biology  
Professor of Chemistry  
Professor of Computer Science  
Ph.D. Nutritional Biochemistry  
Ph.D. Physics  
Professor of Geology  
Adjunct Assistant Professor (Ph.D. Scientific Methodology)  
Director, Electron Microscopy Center (Ph.D. Molecular Biology)  
Ph.D. Microbiology  
Professor of Mathematical Sciences  
Professor of Radiology & Biomedical Engineering  
Professor of Physics  
Professor (Ph.D. Stanford)

Ph.D. Polymer Science & Engineering (Post-docs, Stanford & Caltech)  
Emeritus Professor, Anthropology  
Associate Professor, Dept. of Civil & Environmental Engineering  
Senior Scientist  
Professor of Computational Quantum Chemistry  
Professor of Physics & Astronomy  
Former Professor of Molecular Microbiology & Immunology  
Ph.D. Chemical Engineering  
Ph.D. Organic Chemistry  
Staff Scientist

British Museum (Natural History)  
University of St. Andrews (UK)  
Royal Society of Chemistry  
Royal Society of Edinburgh  
The University of Hong Kong  
University of Idaho  
University of California, Los Angeles  
Ukrainian Academy of Sciences (Ukraine)  
University of Wisconsin, Superior  
University of Turku (Finland)  
Columbia University  
University of Pittsburgh  
Tulane University  
University of Vermont  
Rice University  
Rice University  
Medical College of Wisconsin  
Dartmouth Medical School  
Baylor University  
Lehigh University  
University of Pennsylvania, Vet School  
The Medical College of Wisconsin  
Oregon Institute of Science & Medicine  
Calvin College  
Rutgers University  
Kyushu University (Japan)  
Universidad de Granada (Spain)  
University of Oklahoma  
Parana Federal University (Brazil)  
University of Oklahoma  
Ball State University  
University of Iowa  
University of North Carolina, Wilmington  
University of California, Davis,  
Solid-State Circuits Research Laboratory  
University of Massachusetts  
University of British Columbia (Canada)  
Tennessee Tech University  
NASA Langley Research Center  
University of Georgia  
University of San Diego  
University of Missouri, Columbia  
King's College, Cambridge University (UK)  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
MIT Lincoln Laboratory

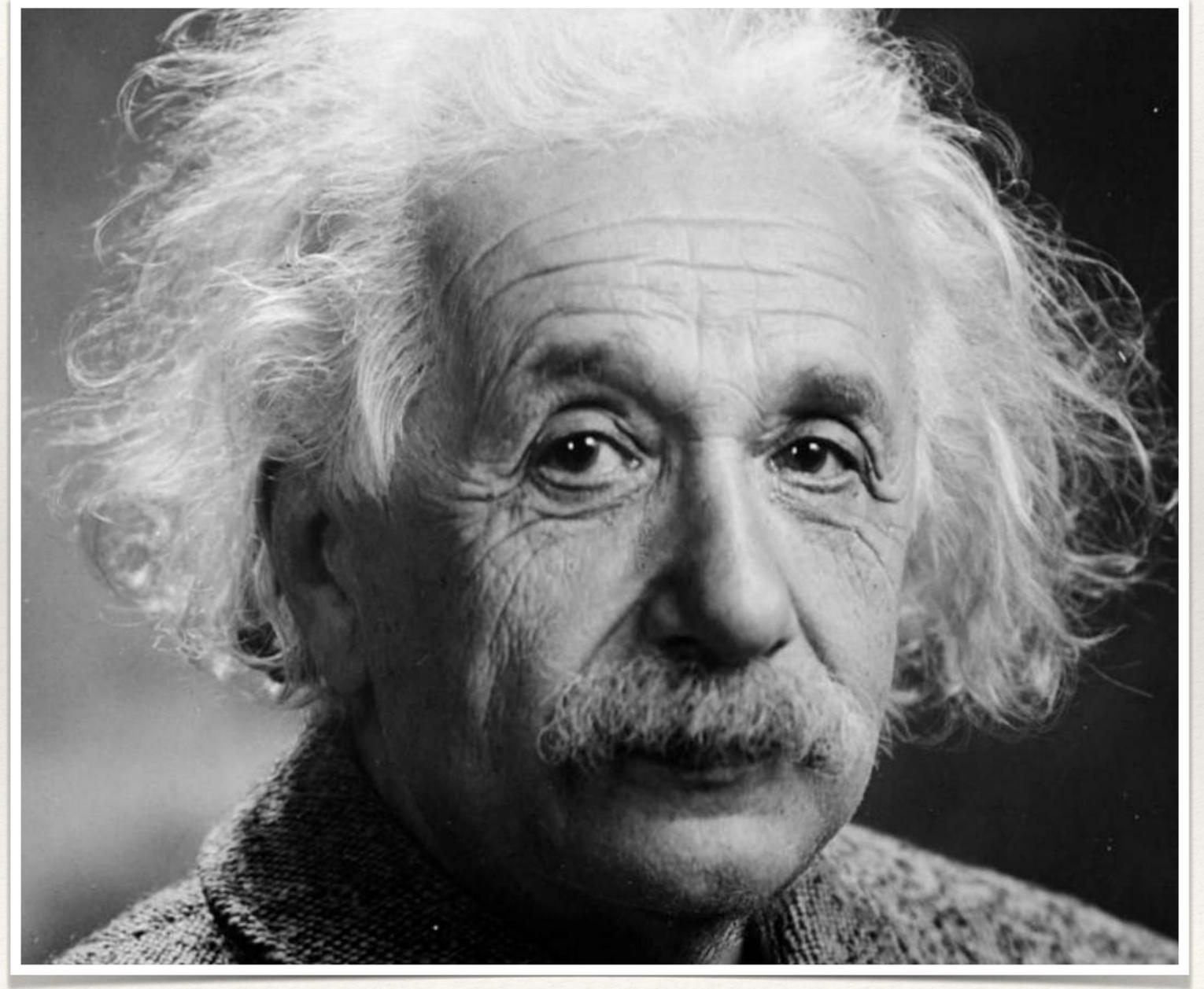
28 pages

ABOUT 1230  
NAMES

# Einstein Believed in Intelligent Design!

- ❖ ""I want to know **how God created this world...**I want to know His thoughts; the rest are just details."
- ❖ Einstein believed that nature “**reveals an intelligence** of such superiority that, compared with it, all the systematic thinking and acting of human beings is an **utterly insignificant reflection.**” [https://](https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/opinions/1985/12/22/einsteins-intoxication-with-the-god-of-the-cosmos/4b979fa2-7367-4814-b70c-109fb7642b1b/)

[www.washingtonpost.com/archive/opinions/1985/12/22/einsteins-intoxication-with-the-god-of-the-cosmos/4b979fa2-7367-4814-b70c-109fb7642b1b/](https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/opinions/1985/12/22/einsteins-intoxication-with-the-god-of-the-cosmos/4b979fa2-7367-4814-b70c-109fb7642b1b/)



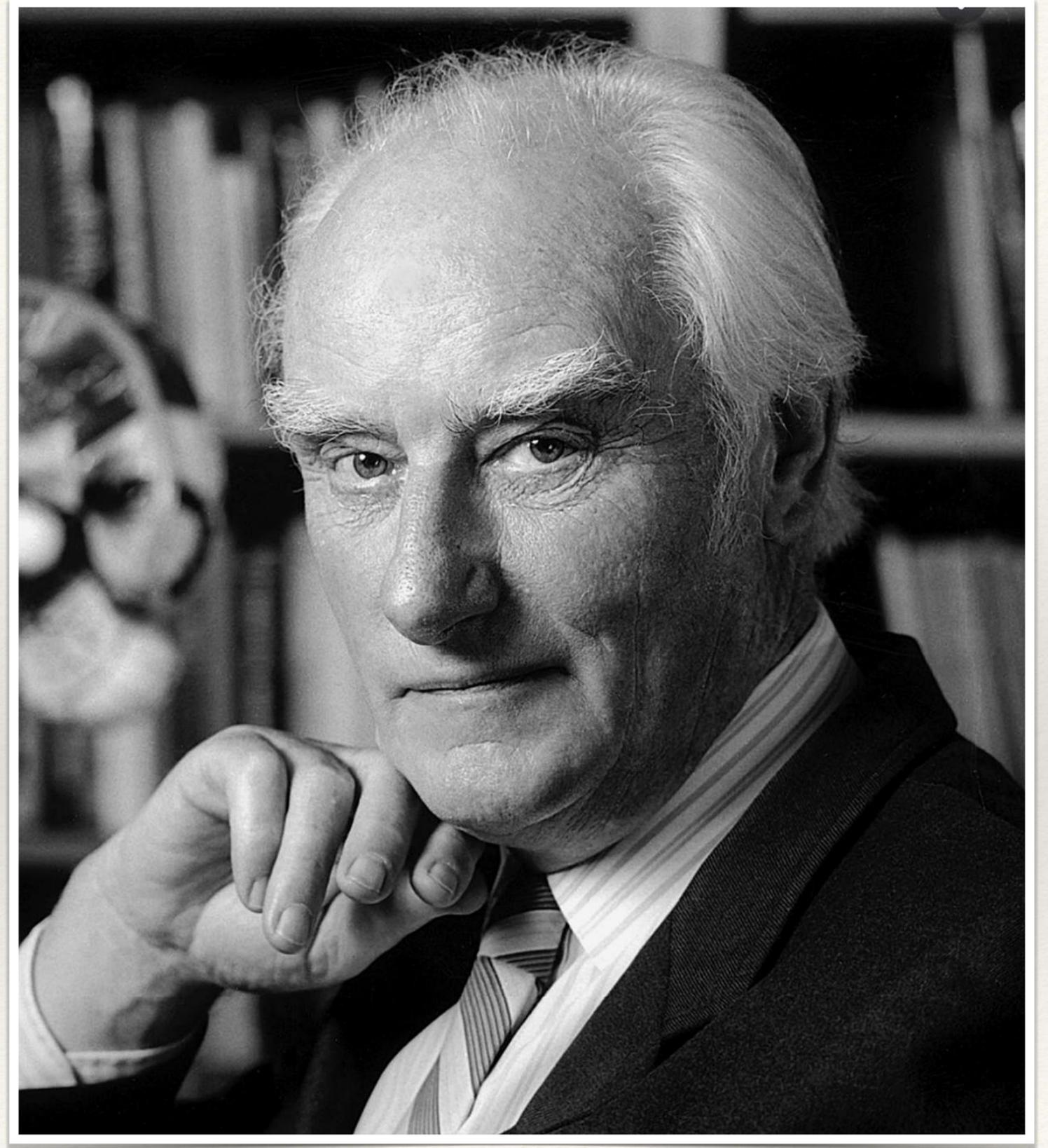
Co-founder of the DNA helix in 1953

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## Sir Francis Crick

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"An honest man, armed with all the knowledge available to us now, could only state that in some sense, the **origin of life appears at the moment to be almost a miracle,**" (*Life Itself*, 1981, p. 88).



## **A Member of the National Academy of Sciences Admits**

**“Scientific journals now document many scientific problems and criticisms of evolutionary theory and students need to know about these as well. ... Many of the scientific criticisms are well known by scientists in various disciplines, including the disciplines of chemistry and biochemistry, in which I have done my work.”**

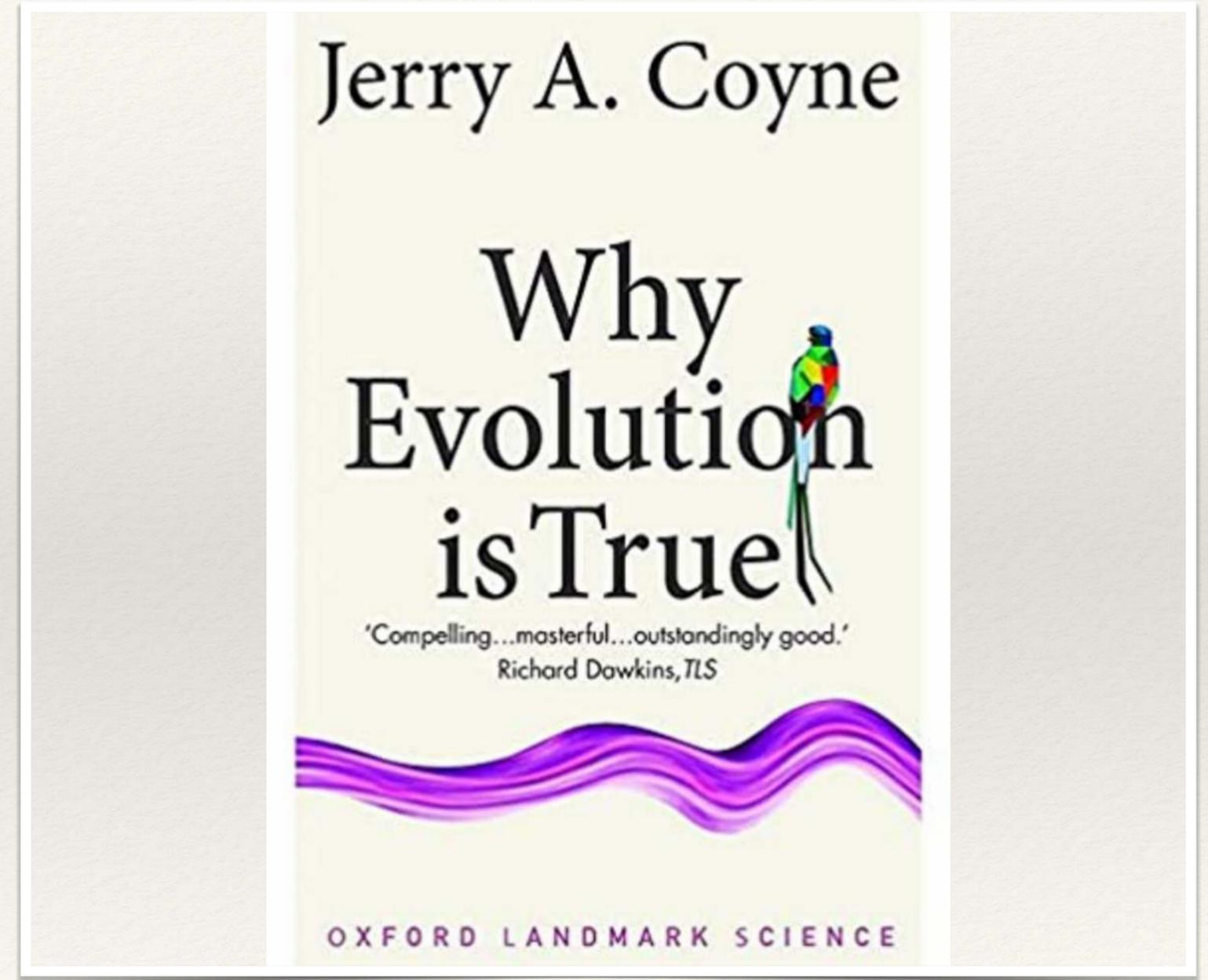
**–Philip S. Skell, Member National Academy of Sciences,  
Emeritus Evan Pugh Professor at Pennsylvania State University**

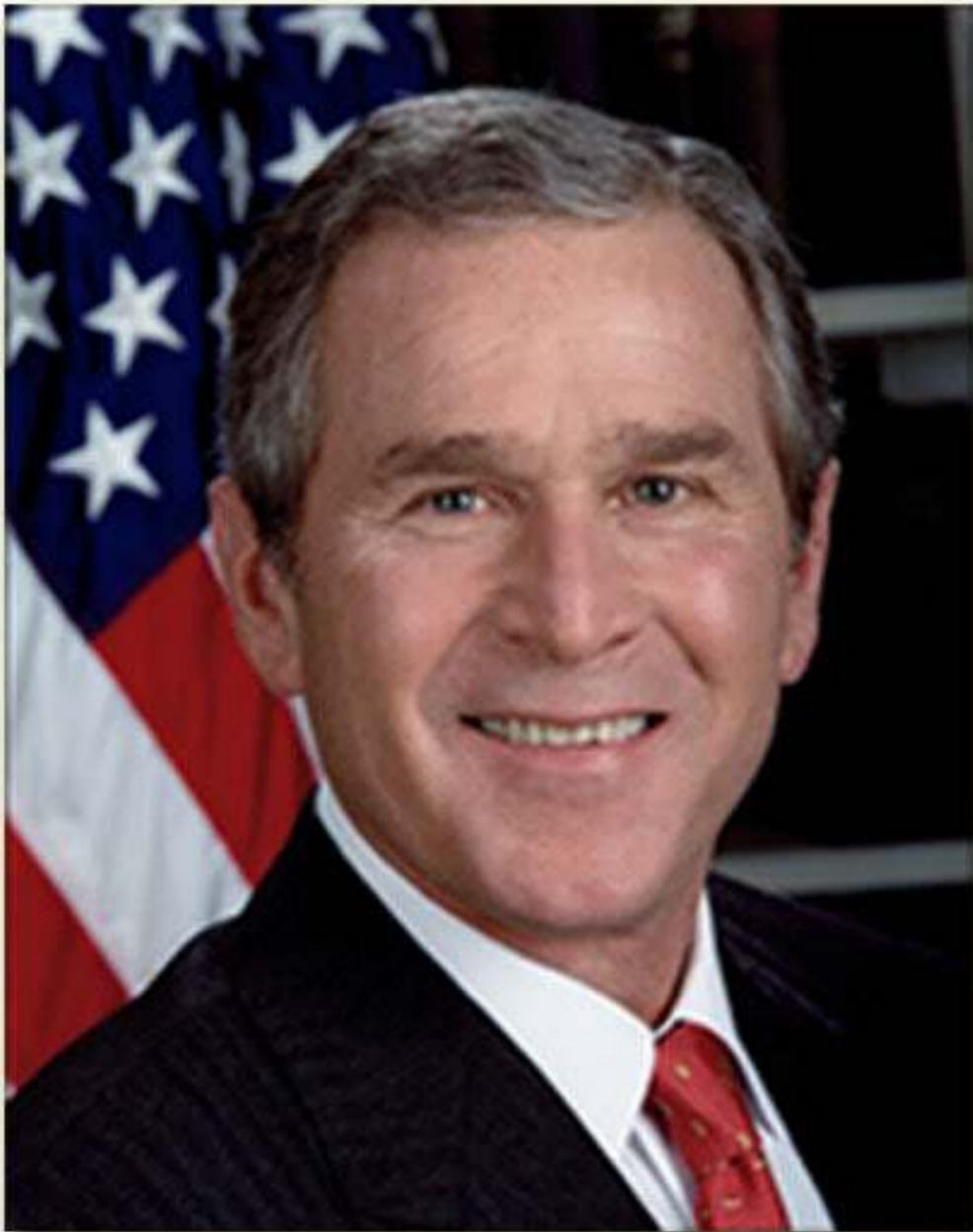
# Many Evolutionary Scientists Know This

- ❖ “We conclude—unexpectedly—that there is **little evidence for the Neo-Darwinian view**: its theoretical foundations and the experimental evidence supporting it are **weak.**”

Jerry Coyne, Ph.D. of the Department of Ecology & Evolution, U. Of Chicago, *The Genetics of Adaptation: A Reassessment* (*The American Naturalist*, Volume 140, Number 5 Nov., 1992, p. 726)

❖





## **The President's views on intelligent design creationism:**

"... both sides ought to be properly taught ... so people can understand what the debate is about ... part of education is to expose people to different schools of thought ... you're asking me whether or not people ought to be exposed to different ideas, and the answer is yes."

**"Intelligent design is not a scientific concept."**

— Dr. John H. Marburger, III (President's Science Advisor)

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# Why ID is a Credible Scientific Theory

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- ❖ **The Irreducible Complexity of nano-machines**
- ❖ **Precise, massive digital coding in DNA**
- ❖ **Mathematical Improbability by random mutation**

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# Pray for Dr. Stephen Meyer

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- ❖ One of the most effective proponents of ID
- ❖ Ph.D. in the philosophy of science from the University of Cambridge.
- ❖ A former geophysicist and college professor
- ❖ Director of Discovery Institute's Center for Science and Culture in Seattle.
- ❖ Bestselling books: *Darwin's Doubt* & *Signature in the Cell*
- ❖ <https://stephencmeyer.org/>



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# Pray for Scientists and Educators

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- ❖ To humbly admit that Darwin's ideas have **serious scientific problems**
- ❖ To admit that Darwin's ideas have promoted **racism and white supremacy**
- ❖ To allow the theory of Intelligent Design to be **taught along with Darwin's theory**
- ❖ **To meet the Designer** of the universe and every living creature

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# Pray for Christians

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- ❖ To speak the **truth in love** about Intelligent Design
- ❖ **To repent** for being passive and silent
- ❖ To **seek God's guidance** on how to promote this theory in science and education.